# Brazil's Pet Food Market: From Underdog to Upperdog April 2013 

Madalena Spinazzola
Strategic Planning Manager
PremieR Pet

## Our agenda for today!

(2) Brazil:

Country Facts
Evolution of social and economic environment
(2) How the changes in the socio-economic scenarios influence people's relationship with pets and respective care habits
(:3) Brazil's pet food market profile
(2) Challenges and Trends



## A big country with the 5th largest population


... a leading economic role in Latam!
\% of total Latam GDP


| 28.6 | Other | 29.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7.6 | Argentina | 8.3 |
| 25.5 | Mexico | 20.3 |
| 38.4 | Brazil | 42.4 |
| 2008 |  | 2012 |

## ... highlighted by many successes!

(3) $3^{\text {rd }}$ largest aircraft manufacturer
(2) $4^{\text {th }}$ largest food producer (after China, India, USA) with much smaller population and \$ 77 Bl in exports
(2) $2^{\text {nd }}$ in soy, $1^{s t}$ in oranges, $3^{r d}$ in corn, $2^{\text {nd }}$ in beef
(20) 61\% of land are preserved native forests (England: 1\%)

## Although wealth is concentrated geographically...



## 58\% of income is concentrated in 4 states

## Population by Region (MM) <br> South <br> SE <br> Central <br> NE <br> North <br> 27.4 <br> 80.4 <br> 14.0 <br> 53.1 <br> 15.9

## Population profile is getting closer to developed countries

More economically active people
Higher life expectancy
Dramatic fall in birth rates


## People have more Money in the Pocket!


$\rho$
IBGE
yearly data

## Credit availability led to a prosperity mindset...

| Inflation <br> yearly \% | 12.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest Rate <br> yearly \% | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.4 |
| Consumer Credit <br> in \% of GNP | 6.0 | 8.8 | 12.8 | 15.8 |
|  | 2002 | 2005 | 2008 | 2012 |

## ...as a result, families are buying more!



## HH expenditures increase led by the growing middle class!

## A/B <br> 26.4 MM <br> C <br> 62.7 MM <br> D/E



Those who please the C class, will dominate the market!

- IBGE
yearly data


# Social behavior trends are also changing... Fewer people per HH: 13,2\% decrease in 10 years 

(2) More childless couples: from $13,8 \%$ in 2001 to $18,5 \%$ in 2012
(:) Couples are delaying having children \& having fewer children
(2)People getting older and living alone

Current economic situation and social behavior deeply influence the dynamics of pet ownership and care.


## Pets are becoming family members

© Only child<br>: Childless couples<br>: Elders alone<br>:. People living alone

sibling/best friend child
companion
protector

## with expensive habits \& tastes!

(:3) Dog Spa
(:) Hotels for pets
(:3) Pet hospitals
(:) Fashion accessories for pets
:) Birthday parties
(:) Premium \& Super Premium Pet Food



## Almost 100 MM pets and growing!



## Today we will focus on dogs and cats!



[^0]

## We have the 2nd largest Cats \& Dogs population!

## Cats

Dogs


Euromonitor, country pet population MM of animals

## Half of all HH have at least 1 pet!

(23) $46 \%$ of HHs have at least one pet
(2. 50\% of all cats and dogs are in C class HHs

Radar Pet

## Number of HHs with dogs and cats increasing



Euromonitor, country pet population
\% penetration

## among the 36 MM dogs, small ones rule !



## Rich countries prefer cats, right?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 159 | 148 | 120 | 107 | 102 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany | France | USA | Italy | UK |
| \% cats/dogs |  |  |  |  |




$\rho$
Euromonitor - Millions of animals growth rates: dogs 2.1\% - cats 7.6\%

## Pet Care Market



## Large and fast growing Pet Care Market!



## Driven by pet food, of course!


-
Euromonitor 2012, retail value sales
Pet care: all animals

Brazil is the second largest pet food market in volume, and will keep its position for at least the next 4 years

8 MM tons


## Dog + Cat Food represents $82.1 \%$ of total Pet Care Market



## Brazil's Dog + Cat food market doubled in 12 years!



000 tons


## and Brazil leads LATAM on new product development!

## 2012 - Dog + Cat Food Product Launches


... although cats represent $20 \%$ of the pet population and $8 \%$ of sales...

Product Launches 2012


## Value is concentrated in the wealthiest regions where the production plants are




## Still a very basic segmentation

## Format

Wet
Dry
Treat


## Price

Super-Premium
Premium
Economy

Health

Therapeutic Non-therapeutic


## In Brazil dry food is the chosen alternative

## Brazil

USA


| 1\% | Treat | $15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1\% | Wet | $23 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| 97\% | Dry | $62 \%$ |

## ...due to cost and storage advantages

(3.) Wet is...
\$\$\$ to feed dog
\$\$\$\$ to feed cat
(:) Longer shelf-life and no need to refrigerate after opened
(:3) Firmer droppings

# Although small, "Treats" is a fast growing premium segment! 

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { Cats } & \text { Dogs } \\
\text { Vol }=7 \% & \text { Vol }=27 \% \\
\text { Value }=16 \% & \text { Value }=35 \%
\end{array}
$$



## The premium pet food segment is still small...

| $19 \%$ |  <br> super premium |
| :---: | :---: |
| $81 \%$ | economy \& standard |

## Pet food in Brazil is very expensive...



## The premium/super premium segment will grow in the short term!

(3) Total PET FOOD value is growing more than the volume

## Cat food market



## Dog food market



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© Cats eat more expensive food and... they are growing in numbers faster than dogs


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(23) A lot of VETs that could recommend premium pet food

## Vets are drivers for premium pet food

## Brazil: 193 veterinay schools

USA: 28 veterinary schools

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(20) Total PET FOOD value is growing more than the volume
(3) Cats eat more expensive food and... they are growing in numbers faster than dogs
© A lot of VETs that could recommend premium pet food
(2) More sophisticated segmentation is already happening

## And more segmentation is already happening!

(:3) Age
(2) Lifestyle
© Size
(3) Flavor
© Breed


## Competitive Scenario

Very competitive...
126 local and multinationals companies


## 7 multinational companies $=46 \%$ market 119 Brazilian companies $=54 \%$ market



## Total market Value is very concentrated!

3 companies = 51\% market value


## top players $=91$ brands

|  | \# brands <br> dogs | \# brands <br> cats |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mars | 3 | 2 |
| Nestlé | 10 | 4 |
| Nutriara | 25 | 16 |
| Total | 7 | 7 |
| Mogiana | 11 | 6 |

## Pet Owner Purchase Behavior



Increasing \% of HH income spent on Pet Food: from $0.35 \%$ in 2000 to $0.77 \%$ in $2010^{1}$

while $59{ }^{2}$ still offer leftovers as food for pets

## Who Buys Pet Food?

## Women are the primary owners and those who take care of the pets!



## Is she loyal?

(20) First pet food usually recommended by the vet while puppies and kittens
(2) Adult pets: low frequency of visits to the vet
(2) Pet owners believe the pet will get "bored" with the same brand/type everyday
(20) Purchase decision is made in the store, where influencers attack!

## Where they buy



## $70 \%$ volume sold by pet shops $\&$ small stores




## Trends

(:) C class will continue to lead the volume growth of price oriented brands
(:) Premium segment will grow but new consumers will enter the segment through less expensive premium brands
(:) Dry segment will continue to be the main choice

## Trends

(:3) Pet shops will focus on services, value added products and highly segmented pet food
(:) Chain stores and supermarkets selling prime shelf space will benefit leader brands while restricting small players


## Inflation High HH debt No tax decrease

(:) Price/cost reduction pressure throughout the supply chain
(:) Natural selection of brands
(:3) Brands will further segment their product lines in order to avoid profitability issues and commoditization

## Opportunities

(:3) Increase the vet community engagement in order to leverage consumption habit for industrialized pet food (premium \& super premium)
(:) Campaigns to lead more HH to convert to industrialized pet food $-\operatorname{target} \mathrm{C}$ class
(:) Technical Sales Force focused on Pet shops and Clinics to leverage premium \& super premium brands
(:3) Cat food market and Treats will be the focus for new product development
(:3) Huge volume opportunity for geographical expansion, especially in the Northeast if production is located there

# Premer <br> ALIMENTOS DE ALTA QUALIDADE 



## Madalena Spinazzola

madalena@premierpet.com.br



[^0]:    - Euromonitor, Brazil pet population 000 of animals

