

www.petfoodindustry.com



EMPYREAL[®]



A naturally pure, consistent source of protein.

FOOD SAFETY

WELLNESS & HEALTH

FUNCTIONALITY

CREDENTIALS

- Manufactured in a food plant
- Pasteurized to ensure a safe ingredient
- Manufactured from grain sourced solely from the U.S.
- Delivered in dedicated rail and trucks to ensure ingredient integrity
- No preservatives added



Protection in an imperfect world. empyreal75.com

©2009, Cargill Incorporated. All rights reserved. Empyreal is a trademark of Cargill Corn Milling.





Pure Form of MSM



What's good for my owner, *is good for me!*

Exclusively distributed by Trouw Nutrition USA and manufactured by Bergstrom Nutrition, the MSM pioneers, PurforMSM[®] meets rigorous quality standards to safeguard the health of *your* pet. Look for high quality products made with PurforMSM[®].

Contact 800.365.1357 for more information.

115 Executive Drive, Highland, IL 62249 800.365.1357 www.trouwnutritionusa.com





Volume 51. Number 1



2 Top TO global petfood leaders By Jessica Taylor

The ultimate players in the big game of petfood.

32 Where are commodity prices heading?

Bv Debbie Phillips-Donaldson

Key indicators offer clues to future changes in petfood ingredient costs.

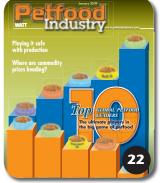


36 By Jessica Taylor

Petfood manufacturing processes to keep your product's integrity intact.

Departments 6 Editorial Notes By Tim Phillips, DVM

- 40 Petfood Insights By David Dzanis, DVM, PhD
- Ingredient Issues By Greg Aldrich, PhD 42
- Something to Chew On By Debbie Phillips-Donaldson 52



On the cover: The top 10 global petfood companies.

- **10** Industry News
- **18** Feedback
- **21** New on the Shelves
- **44** Research Notes
- **46** Product News **47** — Market Place 51 — Advertisers' Index

PETFOOD INDUSTRY (ISSN 0031-6245) is published monthly by Watt Publishing Co., 303 N. Main St., Suite 500, Rockford, Illinois 61101-1018 USA. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or part without written permission is strictly prohibited. PETFOOD INDUSTRY and its logos are registered trademarks of Watt Publishing Co. **POSTMASTER**: Send address changes to: PETFOOD INDUSTRY, 303 N. Main St., Suite 500, Rockford, Illinois 61101-1018 USA. Periodical postage paid at Rockford, IL and additional mailing offices. Canada: Canada Post International Publication Product Mail Code 1686232.

Protein ingredients you can

rust

www.adf.com

They look to their owners with love and trust. And their owners look to you for healthy ingredients for petfood. Which is why, for 30 years, ADF has been the most trusted supplier of spray-dried protein products in the industry. Our focus has always been on developing and providing ingredients of uncompromising quality made right here in the USA, and backed by the industry's finest customer care team. ADF® brand protein products. Novel ingredients your customers will love, supplied by a company you can trust.



SUPERIOR A BRATING

For more information call: 800.456,3447 or visit us at www.adf.com In Europe, please contact:ADF-CIMA Nutrition nv: +32.56.61,7151 • E-mail:adf@cima.be All ADF plants are EU Certified

ADP is a registered trademark of American Dehydrated Foods, Inc. in the United States and / m other countries,

www.PetfoodIndustry.com

Petfood Industry online

The online community for petfood professionals

Departments on our Website

1. Petfood Forum blog: Get the latest updates, find out what speakers, moderators and other participants are planning for this year's event—and share your comments. www.petfoodindustry.com



2. Latest News: Don't miss out on what's happening in the petfood world—this top section of our site is updated almost daily! Includes full articles on hot topics, too. www.petfoodindustry.com

3. Industry Calendar: Keep your schedule synced up with the most important events in petfood, plus related industries. www. petfoodindustry.com/EventCalendar.aspx

Exclusive Web content

1. NASC and supplement safety Read the National Animal Supplement Council's full response to the new report on supplement safety. www.petfoodindustry.com/ 0901PETfeedback.aspx





2. More on the top 10 Read in-depth profiles of these key players in the industry. www.petfoodindustry.com/ 0901PETtop10.aspx

3. Protein alternatives Sonac, a leading supplier of meat-derived by-products, explains new types of ingredients it's developing. www.petfoodindustry. com/0901PETcommodity.aspx.



Bruce Plantz, Vice President, Director of Content

EDITORIAL STAFF

Debbie Phillips-Donaldson, Editor-in-Chief Tim Phillips, DVM, Editor Jessica Taylor, Associate Editor Copy Desk Staff Ken Jennison, Managing Content Editor Sue Roberts, Senior Content Editor Tara Leitner, Senior Content Editor Eric Eyberger, Associate Editor Andrea Saladino, Associate Editor Candi Teachman Art Director

EDITORIAL & SALES OFFICE

PETFOOD INDUSTRY, 303 N. Main St., Ste. 500, Rockford, Illinois 61101-1018 USA. Tel: +1.815.966.5400, Fax: +1.815.966.6416 (Editorial), +1.815.968.0941 (Sales).

Steve Akins, Vice President, Publisher sakins@wattnet.net Tel: +1.919.387.7961, Mobile: +1.815.209.6444

USA ADVERTISING SALES

Michelle Adams, Sales Manager madams@wattnet.net, Tel: +1.815.966.5503 Ginny Stadel, Sales Associate

gstadel@wattnet.net, Tel: +1.815.966.5591

INTERNATIONAL ADVERTISING SALES

Tineke van Spanje, International Sales Manager tvanspanje@wattnet.net Tel: +31.495.526155, Fax: +31.495.525126

Ding Ding Li, Southeast Asia Dingdingli@vip.163.com Tel: +86.21.64474625

PUBLISHING SERVICES

James Wessel, Circulation Director For subscriptions, address changes, past copies jwessel@wattnet.net

Jim Riedl, Production Manager For advertising material, deadlines and processing jriedl@wattnet.net

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Leslie A. Watt, Chairman Emeritus

James W. Watt, Chairman

Gregory A. Watt, President/CEO

Tim Smith, COO, VP Finance, Corp. Secretary/Treasurer

Joyce Neth, VP/Director of Insight, Research and Development

SUBSCRIPTION INQUIRIES/ CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Contact the Circulation Department at 303 N. Main St., Ste. 500, Rockford, Illinois 61101-1018 USA. Tel: +1.815.966.5400; Fax: +1.815.968.0513; E-mail: jwessel@ wattnet.net. Subscription printe dition prices: USA \$84.00/yr, Canada \$102.00/yr, Outside USA & Canada via Airmail \$144.00/yr; \$14.00 per copy unless marked. Digital edition sent by email: \$36.00/yr. Prices in US dollars. Business or occupation information must accompany each subscription order. For change of address, contact the circulation department listed above and give BOTH old and new address.

Photocopy Permission: Permission is granted by the copyright owner, Watt Publishing Co., provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 USA, tel +1.978.750.8400, fax +1.978.750.4470.

Bulk Reprints: Contact FosteReprints, +1.866.879.9144 or www.fostereprints.com.

© Copyright 2009, Watt Publishing Co. All rights reserved



Palatability for wellness

SPF, worldwide leader, innovates and invents the Palatability New Generation combining its best performing palatants with exclusive solutions for the well-being of cats and dogs. With 12 plants in the world, SPF is the only one able to offer a true local approach providing you differentiation and competitiveness. www.spf-diana.com



A Diana Ingredients company

Pennsylvania pursues puppy mill reforms

new Pennsylvania law aims to improve alleged "puppy mills." Here are some of the law's stipulations:

- It doubles the minimum floor space for cages;
- It requires regular outdoor exercise in an area at least twice the size of the dog's primary enclosure;
- It prohibits the use of wire flooring and requires flooring that allows for moderate drainage;
- ➤ It prohibits the stacking of cages;
- It requires veterinary examinations semi-annually;
- It mandates that only a veterinarian may euthanize an animal; and
- ► It requires unlimited access to water.

In my opinion, these are all steps in the right direction. The US Department of Agriculture-Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (USDA-APHIS) lists more than 4,000 people and facilities as licensed breeders, so the law is good news for many thousands of dogs. I hope other states use Pennsylvania's law as a model.

Preying on consumers

Puppy mills are nothing new. These mass dog-breeding operations have been around for decades. They continue to thrive because they prey on unwitting consumers who are smitten by puppies in pet store windows and on fancy websites.

But, too often, behind the friendly facade of the local pet shop, the pastoral scenes on a "breeder's" website or the neighborhood newspaper ad, there may lie a puppy mill. These canine breeding facilities house dogs in Enforcement has historically been spotty at best.



shockingly poor conditions.

Life is particularly bad for "breeding stock," dogs that live their entire lives in cages and are continually bred for years, without human companionship and with little hope of ever becoming part of a family. These dogs receive little veterinary care and never see a bed, treat or toy. After their fertility wanes, breeding animals are commonly killed, abandoned or sold to another mill. The annual result of all this breeding is hundreds of thousands of puppies, many with behavior and/or health problems.

Several hundred thousand puppies are shipped cross-country to be sold in pet shops, but many are sold via newspaper classifieds or websites and are often accompanied by false claims such as, "We'd never sell puppies from a puppy mill" or promises that the puppies are "home raised, farm raised or raised with kids/grandkids." The ploys of the puppy mill are designed to dupe a well-intentioned family into buying a puppy and keeping the engine of cruelty working overtime.

Law and order

Because a puppy mill is a business, the facility is designed purely for prof-

it, not for the well-being of dogs. Laws are on the books to provide minimum care standards for puppy-mill animals, but enforcement has historically been spotty at best.

The USDA licenses and inspects "commercial breeding facilities" for violations of the Animal Welfare Act. Also, a handful of states have laws that provide oversight of some breeding operations. But puppy mills can successfully navigate around these laws, either by selling directly to consumers (thereby avoiding USDA licensing requirements) or by simply avoiding the reach of law enforcement (with so few USDA inspectors and minor fines, it's easy to stay in business). Note that research facilities, such as those that test petfood palatability, are exempt they already are subject to the Animal Welfare Act.

Congratulations to Pennsylvania for its humane efforts. It has set a good example for other states.

Dr. Phillips is the editor of Petfood Industry magazine. He can be reached at Tel: +1.815.966.5544, E-mail: tphillips@wattnet.net.

Marketing wanted to tell you that we had a handle on the latest innovation in pet food packaging.



Naturally, we had to put a stop to that.

An innovation this big is something you don't announce until it's rolling out of the facility. Just the same, if you want to get an early peek, contact us today. Our marketing department will be "freed up" by then and ready to show you the future of pet food packaging.

ROUCH

PRODU

INNOVATION

S LIMIT

TO YO

CALL: 1.905.456.3660 CLICK: www.peelplastics.com EMAIL: sales@peelplastics.com



Developing the best food ingredients for Spudz and Libby and all of your pets isn't just our "pet project" – it's our life. At 3D Corporate Solutions, our passion is producing quality food ingredients for the pets that we all love. We offer creative solutions to meet your needs, customized with the essential proteins and fats for our customers' trusted brands.

The team at 3D Corporate Solutions offers pet food manufacturers an entire, value-added package – complete with

sourcing, logistics and exceptional service – that enhances their brand and makes pet owners return for more. All of our products are EU-certified and SARGAPA-certified. **PROTEIN SOLUTIONS** dedicates itself to providing spray-dried chicken and spray-dried chicken liver, fresh and frozen flavored meats, and other gently processed proteins, fats and specialty products. **PET SOLUTIONS** focuses on chicken meal and chicken fat production through protein conversion.

"I'm not just creating solutions for *your* pets ... I am creating them for Spudz and Libby, too."

John Osmond, Raw Materials Logistics Manager

Every step we take ensures our customers receive the highest-quality products and customer service that goes above and beyond. We believe in "waste not, want not" and use only USDAinspected chicken parts to make the meals and fats at our plant, which – in turn – get placed in millions of our beloved pets' bowls worldwide. Pets like Spudz and Libby.

To learn more about 3D Corporate Solutions, please contact us at customerservice@3Dcorpsol.com or call 417-236-9602.



www.3dcorpsol.com

Industry News

Quick hits

>

The trade magazine *PET in Europe* is changing its title to *PET Worldwide*, effective with the January 2009 issue.

- Canidae All Natural Pet Foods will be the primary sponsor of the Canidae MotoSport Kawasaki team for the 2009 Monster Energy AMA Supercoss, an FIM Championship, and the Toyota AMA Motocross Series.
- Bentoli AgriNutrition plans to intensify focus in South and Central America.
- K9 Confections introduces a new website, www. k9confections.com, and announces a new line of premium all-natural organic dog and cat treats.

Buhler Inc.
 announces the
 achievement of
 American Customer
 Satisfaction Index
 and Net Promoter
 Score ratings that
 exceed national
 averages.

New Petfood Forum blog plus early bird savings!

A new Petfood Forum blog at www.petfoodindustry.com will keep you abreast of new speakers, presentations and other exciting news about Petfood Forum 2009 and the new Petfood Workshop: Essential Training.

And, if you register by February 20, you can save up to 15%. Visit www.petfoodindustry.com/petfoodforum.aspx.

Petfood Forum 2009 will take place April 20-22, 2009, at the Hyatt Regency O'Hare Hotel near

Chicago, Illinois, USA. The keynote speaker will be Marty Becker, DVM, popular veterinary author and regular contributor to *Good Morning America*. His specialty is the power of the bond between pets and their people.

Petfood Workshop: Essential Training will take place April 22-23, 2008. This seminar will provide a thorough overview of the industry, including three exciting general sessions:

- Market data—Lee Linthicum, Euromonitor;
- New products—Krista Faron, Mintel;
- Industry structure—Tom Willard, consultant.

Plus, break-out sessions offer interactive workshops on four key areas of petfood:

- Nutrition and ingredients— Greg Aldrich, PhD, Pet Food & Ingredient Technology;
- Regulatory—David Dzanis, DVM, PhD, DACVN, consultant;
- Processing/production— Galen Rokey, Wenger;
- Packaging—Packaging Machinery Manufacturers Institute.

For more information, con-

tact Jackie Thrash, Tel: +1.404.760.2823, Fax: +1.404.240.0998, E-mail: petfoodforum@ meetingexpectations.com; or Ginny Stadel, Tel: +1.815.966.5591, Fax: +1.815.968.0941, E-mail: gstadel@wattnet.net. By mail: Petfood Forum/Workshop 2009, c/o Meeting Expectations, 3525 Piedmont Road NE, Building 5, Suite 300 Atlanta, Georgia 30305-1509 USA.

Informative sessions include:

- Rick Rockhill, VP of dog food consumables for Petco, on what pet retailers want from the petfood industry;
- Petfood market update: the value equation, David Lummis, Packaged Facts;
- Guerrilla marketing strategies, Vicki Lynne Morgan, Russmor Marketing Group;
- The changing world and the impact upon new product development, John Adams, consultant;
- Packaging and marketing to the new age of pet parents, Jim Morris, Morris Packaging and Heartland Ingredients;
- Health and wellness in the global petfood market, Lee Linthicum, Euromonitor;
- Performing Veterinary Oral Health Council protocols, Amy Dalickas, Summit Ridge Farms;
- Probiotics in veterinary nutrition, Anton Beynen, Beynen Nutrition;
- Chelated trace minerals, Ron Rompala, Blue Seal, and Tom Best, Trouw;

 Petfood's biggest hurdle: ingredient approval, Jarrod Kersey, American Feed Ingredients Association;

- The supplement side of ingredient safety and regulation, Bill Bookout, National Animal Supplement Council;
- Creating and managing household panels, John Presutti, Market-i Research Services;
- Cytotoxicity testing and quality management, Jennifer Radosevich, Kemin;
- How energy sources impact production costs, product characteristics and the environment, Galen Rokey, Wenger;
- Functional properties of plasma proteins, Javier Polo, APC Europe;
- New European petfood regulations, Dr. Wolfgang Trunk, European Commission; and
- Managing your unsaleables (damaged product), Debbie Grosh, DLD Strategies.

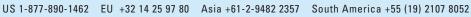


DUPLICATING ORIGINAL, FREE RADICAL THINKING IS EASIER SAID THAN DONE.



Naturox[®] Brand Antioxidants. Still the Original, Still the Best.

Do you really want to trust the freshness of your brands to cheap imitations? With Naturox[®], you not only get originality, you get the industry standard in quality, consistency and efficacy. You're also supported by the unmatched expertise of the scientific minds that invented natural antioxidants for pet food. Our Customer Laboratory Services team can advise you on precisely when, where and how much to apply. Our ingredient specialists can help custom-design a blend for each diet to ensure optimum protection from start to finish. It's a commitment to freshness that can't be duplicated. **To get the 100% original facts, contact your Kemin representative or visit www.kemin.com**.





INSPIRED MOLECULAR SOLUTIONS"





GLOBAL PRESENCE

Denmark

Germany

France

UK

USA Venezuela

Brazil

Chile

Mexico Australia R.P. China

Netherlands

PETFOOD

News >

H L S N G N

m

 \bigcirc



Champion Petfoods blames Australian government. Champion Petfoods of Alberta, Canada, said it is pulling out of the Australian market after independent tests on its Orijen brand of cat food showed dangerous levels of irradiation, which is mandated by the Australian government. The levels of irradiation, according to the company, depleted levels of vitamin A and caused the outbreak of serious illness among Australian cats.

Australia is the only country of the 50 that import Orijen cat food that demands petfood be irradiated, Champion says. The irradiation is required because the food is not highly processed or cooked at the same high temperatures as other imported petfoods.

A spokesman for the Department of Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry said Australia required all dry and semidried petfood to be either heat-treated or irradiated, and Orijen was just one of a number of petfood manufacturers that export to Australia.

China admits to melamine use.

Chinese authorities have admitted that some ingredients used to make petfood did contain melamine. According to a report in USA Today, the admission led to increased investigations into two Chinese companies and their links to extensive animal food recalls here. It also noted that China claims melamine did not harm pets.

"There is no clear evidence showing melamine is the direct cause of the poisoning or death of the pets ... China is willing to strengthen cooperation with the US side ... to find out the real cause leading to the pet deaths to protect the health of the pets of the two countries," Beijing's Ministry of Foreign Affairs was quoted by USA Today.

The US Food and Drug Administration announced it will be going to China to conduct inspections.

FINDING WAYS TO BUILD STRONG BODIES AT THE MOLECULAR LEVEL IS AN EXERCISE OUR SCIENTISTS COULDN'T RESIST.



Introducing the Kemin Functional Ingredient Line.

Today's pet owners understand nutrition is key to their pet's well being, and they actively look for brands that offer unique functional benefits. It's what got our scientists all pumped up about developing our new Functional Ingredients line. Nutrikem[®] brand enzymes to improve nutrient bioavailability and digestive health. XanthaGLO[®] brand lutein as a nutritive antioxidant and for eye health. KemTrace[®] brand Zinc Plus to supplement pet diets with zinc propionate. And Subactil,[®] that maintains a healthy balance of gut microflora for gastrointestinal health. Each of these ingredients not only maintain pet health, they help build stronger petfood brands. **To learn how, call your Kemin representative or visit www.kemin.com**.

US 1-877-890-1462 Asia +61-2-9482 2357



INSPIRED MOLECULAR SOLUTIONS"



INDUSTRY CALENDAR

February S M т 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 0 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 19th Annual Feeds & Pet **Food Extrusion Short** Course, February 1-6, 2009, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA. Contact: Dr. Mian Ruiz, Tel: +1.979.845.2774, Fax: +1.979.458.0019. mnriaz@ tamu.edu, www.tamu.edu/extrusion. Global Pet Expo, February

12-14, 2009, Orange County Convention Center, Orlando, Florida, USA. Contact: APPMA, Tel: +1.203.532.0000, Fax: +1.203.532.0551, globalpetexpo.org/ contactus.asp, globalpetexpo.org.

ZooExpo, March 21-22, 2009, Exporama Trade Fair Centre, Oslo, Norway. Contact: Norwegian Pet Trade Association (NZB), zooexpo@nzb.no, www. nzb.no.

Ap	ril					
S	М	т	W	т	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		
H.H. Backer Spring Trade Show, April 3-5, 2009 Atlantic City New Jersey USA						

Atlantic City, New Jersey, USA. Contact: H.H. Backer Associates Inc., Tel: +1.312.663.4040, Fax: +1.312.663.5676, hhbacker@ hhbacker.com, www.hhbacker. com

A complete listing of 2009 events is available at PetfoodIndustry.com

Petfood Forum, April

20-22, 2009, Hyatt Regency O'Hare, Chicago, Illinois, USA. Contact: Jackie Thrash, Tel: +1.404.760.2823, Fax: +1.404.760.0998, petfoodforum@ meetingexpectations.com, www. petfoodindustry.com.

Petfood Workshop: Essential Training, April 22-23, 2009, Hyatt Regency O'Hare, Chicago, Illinois, USA. Contact: Jackie Thrash, Tel: +1.404.760.2823, Fax: +1.404.760.0998, petfoodforum@ meetingexpectations.com, www. petfoodindustry.com.

For daily interaction with the petfood market visit the new PetfoodIndustry.com!

Community, Content, Collaboration

We've relaunched www.petfoodindustry.com so you can have **Community** interaction with industry professionals on an endless variety of topics, access industry **Content** on specific topics and **Collaborate** with partners on current projects.

Look for more information on www.petfoodindustry.com in coming issues of Petfood Industry, Pet E-News and Petfood Industry's Nutrition News.

www.petfoodindustry.com



UK petfood market gains from humanization

UK pet owners' tendency to humanize their animals has led to a greater willingness to indulge them with accessories and treats, according to an article on Brand Republic.com.

This has created market expansion that mimics those found in items for humans including treats, gifts and services such as grooming. Petfood is the biggest category in this market, and thanks to the rise in premium products it has grown in value, though it is uncertain whether this will continue in the economic downturn.

Petfood mirrors the trends seen in groceries as a whole convenience, improved packaging, natural ingredients and a shift to premium products are noticeable. In health terms, pets are suffering from similar complaints as their owners, such as obesity and age-related problems.

UK spending on petfood and pet care rose 14% between 2003 and 2007, says the article, and Mintel predicts the market will reach a value of almost £3 billion (US\$4.6 billion) in 2008. Mintel also anticipates that by 2013 the market will be worth £3.4 billion (US\$5.2 billion)—a rise of 14% since 2008. With inflation taken into account, this equates to 2% growth in real terms, said the article.



Wenger Industry Poll Add your input to the dialogue.

To answer the poll question, log on to www.petfoodindustry.com





Del Monte has high expectations for 2009

With an 18.7% increase in pet product sales during the second quarter, Del Monte Foods Co. of San Francisco, California, USA, has high expectations for its fiscal year 2009, according to a story from PetProductNews.com.

The company expects sales for the year to grow between 8 and 10% during fiscal year 2008 (earlier forecasts predicted between 6 and 8%). According to the story, the company had pet product sales of US\$409.1 million for its second quarter ending October 26, 2008, compared to US\$344.6 million in the same period in 2007.

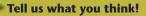
Del Monte said increasing pet product growth, outpacing an overall sales growth rate of 11.5% for the quarter, is due to pricing actions for petfood and pet snacks, new product volume (primarily from Meow Mix product introductions) and existing product volume growth.

Alltech Young Scientist Program receives record number of applicants

Alltech, a global leader in animal health and nutrition, has received a record number of applicants to its Young Scientist Program—842 students have already submitted applications globally.

"In a year of gloom and doom in the world economy, it is thrilling for us to see so many young minds interested in our industry," said Dr. Pearse Lyons, president and founder of Alltech. "The Alltech Young Scientist Program is an incredible venue for undergraduate and graduate students to involve themselves professionally in animal science on a global level."

The winners of the undergraduate and graduate Young Scientist Awards will be announced during Alltech's 25th International Animal Health and Nutrition Symposium May 17-20, 2009, in Lexington, Kentucky, USA.



Send letters to the editor to editor@petfoodindustry.com or post your comments online at www.petfoodindustry.com



Your customers will be pleased when you specify natural-source OxyGon[®] or synthetic OxyBlock[®] antioxidants to help maintain freshness and top quality in your pet foods.

In the current economic situations, why pay more for other stabilizers?

Keep your profits **UP** and the complaint folder **EMPTY** with Ameri-Pac antioxidants.



800.373.6156 www.Ameri-Pac.com St. Joseph, Missouri



Lonza

Victam, Petfood Forum announce new events

Victam recently announced two events—Victam Asia 2010 & FIAAP Asia 2010 and GRAPAS Asia 2010, according to FeedLink.

The former will be held March 3-5, 2010, at the Queen Sirikit National Convention Center in Bangkok, Thai-



angkok, 1 hailand, with a greater emphasis on biomass and bio-energy. Petfood Foa one-day con-

rum Asia 2010 will be a one-day conference as part of Victam Asia 2010.

GRAPAS Asia 2010 will include suppliers of equipment, technology and ingredients for flour milling and grain and rice processing.

For more information, visit www. victam.com.

Websites give food to shelters

About 35,000 people a day are clicking on two websites to help feed 1,200 dogs and cats. The sites grew from a dream of 12-year-old Mimi Ausland of Bend, Oregon, USA. She asked a local pet store if it would contribute food if people went online and clicked to donate. The owners agreed to donate 10 kibbles per click, and freekibble. com was launched April 1. Within two months, information about the site had gone national, and the store couldn't keep up with the demand.

When the Auslands looked for national companies to help, Castor & Pollux of Clackamas, Oregon, USA, volunteered. Food is now being donated to nine shelters or groups in Florida; Forsyth County and Portland, Oregon; Chicago, Illinois; and New York. A sister site, freekibblekat.com, launched in June.



These days we're not just taking better care of ourselves, we're taking better care of our pets, too.

Carniking[®] from Lonza contains pure L-Carnitine.

L-Carnitine is proven to:

- Support healthy cardiac function
- Improve muscle force
- Convert fat into energy
- Support healthy hepatic function
- Ensure optimum energy metabolism for all life stages

Provide your customers with a product that will improve the quality of life of their companion animals. They'll love you for it.



Carniking® offers pure L-Carnitine and is a trademark of Lonza Ltd, Switzerland.

www.carniking.com

Lonza Inc, Allendale, NJ USA Tel. +1 800 955 7426 carnitine@lonza.com

Feedback

NASC responds to report

am writing in response to "NRC publishes new report on supplement safety" ("Petfood Insights," November 2008, p. 36).

The report came from a committee formed by the National Research Council (NRC). While not a committee member, as president of the National Animal Supplement Council (NASC) I was asked to make presentations and submit information. In addition, I and other experts reviewed the committee's findings and provided comments.

While I believe some of the report's conclusions are technically correct with respect to safety under the current system of evaluating and approving feed in-

gredients, animal owners who use these products and businesses who sell them should realize this is complex. Readers of NRC's oversimplified brief or articles based on it may have the impression that the animal supplement industry has not made an effort to monitor product quality, safety and risk or establish a system of responsible conduct. Those familiar with NASC know this is inaccurate.

NASC was established in 2002 because current laws were developed prior to the widespread use of animal supplements. Most stakeholders agree that applying drug laws or feed laws to animal supplements under existing regulations does not work. NASC's mission is to work cooperatively with state and federal regulatory agencies to ensure animal owners continue to have access to these products, while creating rigorous systems to ensure quality and risk management for products and ingredients.

Bill Bookout, President NASC Valley Center, California, USA

To read more from NASC, please see www.petfoodindustry. com/0901PETfeedback.aspx.



Last Chance to Receive Early Bird Rate Register Today!

Learn How To Leverage the Human-Pet Bond - #1 Factor Driving Petfood Market Growth



PetfoodForum

April 20-22



Join *Petfood Industry* magazine at Petfood Forum 2009 to learn about the major reasons the petfood industry is experiencing such phenomenal growth – **the human-pet bond** – and how your business can benefit. And don't miss out on the early bird savings.

Learn from Human-Pet Bond Expert Marty Becker,

DVM, and author of *The Bond* as he focuses on this

unique connection – and how petfood companies should market to this audience - **in Petfood Forum's first-ever keynote address.**

Other sessions will include:

- Rick Rockhill, Petco VP, on what retailers want from the petfood industry
- Information on the latest market trends
- Guerrilla marketing strategies
- Performing Veterinary Oral Health Council protocols
- Cytotoxicity testing
- The changing world and its impact on new product development
- Petfood's biggest hurdle: ingredient approval
- Packaging and marketing to the new age of pet parents
- Creating household panels
- How energy sources impact production costs, product characteristics
 and the environment

New

PetfoodWorkshop

April 22-23

Register Today to Receive Early Bird Rate for Petfood Workshop: Essential Training

New to the petfood industry, or need a refresher course? Petfood Workshop: Essential Training offers extensive knowledge and peer networking opportunities through roundtable discussions and panels:

- Thorough overview of the petfood market
- Industry structure and key players
- New product introductions are at record levels. Find out how new product growth impacts the petfood industry, as well as your business.

Workshop Break-out sessions delve into four fundamental areas of petfood:

- Nutrition and ingredients
- Processing
- Regulatory
- Packaging

You can SAVE UP TO 15% Here's How...

Register for both Petfood Forum 2009 AND Petfood Workshop: Essential Training by February 20, 2009, for \$1,360 – you save nearly 15%. *Seating is limited for the Petfood Workshop*.

Attending the Petfood Workshop: Essential Training only? Register by February 20 and receive the "Early Bird" rate of \$645, nearly 15% off the retail rate of \$750.

SAVE 15% - SIGN UP FOR PETFOOD FORUM 2009 TODAY When you register for Petfood Forum 2009 before February 20, 2009, receive the Early Bird rate - \$855, nearly 15% off the show day rate!

Log on to www.petfoodindustry.com/petfoodforum.aspx for more information.



SIGN UP NOW AND SAVE UP TO 15%

Attendee Registration Form Or register online at www.petfoodindustry.com/petfoodforum.aspx

	Did Foru oril 20-22, 2009 Hyatt Reger	<u> </u>	Petfood ESS April 22-23	•		
Registration date	Petfood Forum (full event)	One-day rate April 21, 2009	Exhibit-hall only pass	Petfood Workshop only	Petfood Workshop discounted rate if also registered for Forum	
Prior to or on February 20, 2009	US\$855	\$515	US\$350	US\$645	\$505	
After February 20, 2009	US\$995	US\$595	US\$350	US\$750	\$595	
lease type or print CLEARLY, IN ame (last, first)		-		-	tag):	
bb title		_Company name _				
Address				City		
tate/province		Zip/postal code	2	Country		
hone	Fax		E-m	ail		
ndustry segment (e.g., manufacturer, sup roduct segment (e.g., dry, wet, treats, etc o you subscribe to Petfood Industry maga Method of payment:	., or equipment, ingre nzine? (Circle one.)	edients, etc.): Yes No				
				Expiration date		
ignature vent registration includes all refreshment breaks, lease return this form with full payme	ent			•		
payable to Meeting Expectations—Pe Petfood Forum/Workshop 20 c/o Meeting Expectations 3525 Piedmont Road NE, Bu Atlanta, Georgia 30305-1509 Fax +1.404.240.0998	009 ilding 5, Suite 3	00		DIRECTLY O'HARE H In the US, Ca +1.800.233. +1.847.696. com/groupb- identify your	AKE HOTEL RESERVATIONS WITH THE HYATT REGENCY OTEL nada and territories, call 1234. All others, call 1234. Or visit http://ohare.hyatt. pooking/chirowatt2009. Be sure to self as a Petfood Forum 2009 or kshop: Essential Training participant	

Find more new products at www.petfoodindustry.com. To submit products, contact Tara Leitner, Tel: +1.815.966.5421, Fax: +1.815.968.0941, tleitner@wattnet.net.

New on the Shelves

Nutri-Vet salmon puffs >>>

Nutri-Vet now offers Alaskan Salmon Puffs treats for dogs. Omega-3 essential fatty acids from wild, non-farmed Alaskan salmon, natural blueberries, cranberries and sweet potatoes all are in the puffs. According to the company, the treats contain no artificial colors, preservatives or flavors and are available in a 4-ounce resealable bag. www.nutri-vet.com



« Dry food for dogs

Dogswell recently added dry food for dogs to its line. The company's Happy Hips and Vitality Chicken & Oats Recipes feature chicken, carbohydrates, fresh fruits, vegetables and minerals. Happy Hips was designed for adult dog joint maintenance, and Vitality contains omega-3 and 6 fatty acids and vitamins A and E to help maintain healthy skin and shiny coats for dogs. www.dogswell.com

Grain-free dog food »

NNO

CHICKEN

Canidae offers Grain Free Salmon Meal Formula for dogs, made with 80% meat protein and 20% fruits and vegetables, designed to increase energy levels. The grain-free product contains no corn, wheat, soy, grain fractions, glutens or fillers, according to the company. The formula is available in 5-, 15- and 30-pound bags. **www.canidae.com**

NNOVA



< Natura relaunches Innova

Natura Pet Products recently relaunched its flagship Innova brand. Products in the brand follow a holistic formula and include ingredients from meat, dairy, vegetable, fruit and grains groups, according to the company. Included in the relaunch are the company's Adult Dog Food–Large Bites and Cat and Kitten Food. www.innovapet.com

Nutro, Goodlife Recipe, Whiskas, Greenies, Royal Canin

New products: Sheba Premium Cuts, Cesar Single Pouches, Whiskas Oh So ... (UK), Whiskas Steam Cooked Pouches, Whiskas Purrfectly Chicken, Whiskas Purrfectly Fish, Pedigree Joint Care Dog Treats (UK), Royal Canin Mini Dachshund, Royal Canin Medium Bulldog, Royal Canin Active Mature for Cats

Websites: www.mars.com; www.marspetcare.com

There are more varieties of Pedigree dog food than any other petfood brand in the US, and Whiskas cat food is available in more than 40 markets worldwide, according to Mars Petcare. The pet division of Mars Inc. can continue to make such impressive boasts as the petfood giant remains on top of the heap, while always innovating and growing. Sales across its core brands, such as Cesar, Whiskas and Sheba, have remained strong despite a voluntary US recall in late 2008 because of possible Salmo*nella* contamination.

Ol' Roy dog food and Special

Record growth is still expected for the global petfood market, driven by strong performance in emerging markets.

Kitty cat food were removed from grocery shelves, and consequently the Everson, Pennsylvania, USA, plant

where the contamination was first detected was shut down. Regardless of such setbacks, newer brands such as Goodlife Recipe, Whole-Meals and Nutro (which Mars acquired in May 2007) are adding great depth to this petfood monolith's ever-growing portfolio of products. Not only topping

the chart in total sales of dog and cat food (see Table 1), Mars Petcare also finds itself leading the pack when it comes to

GLOBAL PETFOOD LEADERS

The ultimate players in the big game of petfood

orldwide retail sales of dog and cat food topped US\$45 billion in 2007, according to data from Euormonitor International. That's a total growth of almost 43% from the 2002 amount of US\$31.57 billion, and according to Euromonitor, global retail sales of petfood will only continue to grow. Market researcher David Lummis of Packaged Facts contends there are three primary

Online extra!

Read more about the top 10 companies at www.petfoodindustry. com/0901PETtop10.aspx.

trends driving growth in the international petfood and pet treats market: humanization, convenience and health. Even with the world going through an economic crisis, indicators continue to bode well for the ongoing expansion of the global petfood market, which just may be recession proof.

Running with the big dogs

BY JESSICA TAYLOR

The global petfood market is currently riding a strong wave of growth, especially in emerging markets. Take Brazil, for example, whose companies Total Alimentos SA and Nutriara Alimentos Ltda. have already begun climbing from last year's positions in the top 10 to more secure spots in the ranking. Dropping off the list this year is Nutro Products Inc., which was bought by Mars Inc. in May 2007. Replacing it is Japanese company Nisshin Petfood Inc., subsidiary of Nisshin Seifun Group.

1. Mars Inc.

World headquarters: McLean, Virginia, USA (Mars Petcare: Franklin, Tennessee, USA)

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$11.8 billion

Officers: Luc Mongeau, president, Mars Petcare US

Top brands: Pedigree, Cesar, Sheba,

new product launches, with 254 SKUs in cat food products and 248 SKUs in dog food products (see Tables 3, p. 25, and 4, p. 28). With its acquisitions over the past few years, pet products are now a larger part of Mars North America sales than its snack foods division.

2. Nostlé SA

World headquarters: Vevey, Switzerland (Nestlé Purina PetCare: St. Louis, Missouri, USA)

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$10.9 billion

Officers: W. Patrick McGinnis, CEO, Nestlé Purina PetCare; Terrance Block, president, PetCare NA; Rock Foster, CFO

Top brands: Purina, Purina One, Alpo, Beneful, Busy Bone, Chew-rific, Deli-Cat, Dog Chow, Fancy Feast, Friskies, Gourmet Gold, Mon Petit, HiPro, Kibbles and Chunks, Kit 'N Kaboodle, Mighty Dog, Pro Plan, TBonz, Purina Veterinary Diets, Whisker Lickin's

New products: Pro Plan Shredded Blends, Alpo Chophouse Originals, Beneful Playful Life, Beneful Snackin' Slices, Pro Plan Selects Dry Dog Food

Websites: www.nestle.com; www.purina. com

According to Euromonitor, Nestlé had a 5% year-to-year sales growth from 2006 to 2007 (see Table 2, p. 24). Last year (2007-2008), Purina PetCare generated sales growth of about 6% to 7%, depending on foreign exchange rate variables considered, according to St. Louis **Business** Journal The division achieved 9.5% organic growth during the first three months of 2008, including doubledigit growth in markets outside the US and Europe, according to its first-quarter report. "(Purina PetCare) organic growth continued to be driven by strategic brands, new product launches and product mix improvements," Nestlé stated in the report.

Superpremium brands appear to be a growing strength for the division. Purina PetCare consumer research found there was an unmet demand for "a dog food that went beyond keeping dogs healthy and active," according to its annual re-

Table 1: Top 10 in global petfood

Approximate global dog and cat food sales in 2007 place these 10 companies at the top of the petfood chain. Source: Euromonitor International

	2007 retail sales	Year-on-year growth %
Company	US\$ billions	2006-07
Mars Inc.	US\$11.8	9.8%
Nestlé SA	US\$10.9	5%
Colgate-Palmolive Co.	US\$3.0	8.3%
Procter & Gamble Co.	US\$2.99	3.4%
Del Monte Foods Co.	US\$1.7	1.5%
Agrolimen SA	US\$.61	4.3%
Uni-Charm Corp.	US\$.31	4.1%
Nutriara Alimentos Ltda.	US\$.27	39 .1%
Total Alimentos SA	US\$.23	19%
Nisshin Seifun Group	US\$.20	1.9%

port. Purina PetCare conducted a limited launch of Beneful in the US beginning in 2006 and has captured 6% market share in its targeted markets, according to the *St. Louis Business Journal* 2008 article. In the hope of expanding on that success, the company rolled out the

Beneful product line including the

The greatest opportunities for growth lie in areas such as Asia Pacific, Latin America and Eastern

new Play-

ful Life blend and the Snackin' Slices dog treats—nationally during first quarter 2008. In addition to Beneful, Purina PetCare's superpremium cat foods under the Fancy Feast, Gourmet Gold and Mon Petit brands also are performing well, according to the company.

3. Colgate-Palmolive

World headquarters: New York, New York, USA (Hill's Pet Nutrition: Topeka, Kansas, USA)

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$3.0 billion

Officers: Robert Wheeler, Hill's Pet Nutrition CEO; Neil Thompson, Hill's Pet Nutrition president of Americas; Janet Donlin, Chief Veterinary Business Channel

Top brands: Hill's Science Diet, Hill's Prescription Diet

New products: Healthy Development Original Puppy and Kitten, Nature's Best Dog and Cat, Tender Chunks in Gravy Cat

Websites: www.colgate.com; www. hillspet.com; www.hillsvet.com

Hill's Pet Nutrition just squeaked by P&G Pet Care in total global retail sales, according to Euromonitor, with US\$3 billion (see Table 1). With a strong 8.3% year-to-year growth rate (Table 2, p. 24), Hill's continues to measure its success by building and strengthening relationships in the veterinary profession, while focusing on continuous innovations in health, wellness and therapeutic petfood nutrition.

Holding the third and fourth position in new product launches for cats and dogs, respectively, Hill's continues to expand its core brands with Science Diet Healthy Development Original Puppy and Kitten formulas, Science Diet Nature's Best dry food for Cats and Science Diet Tender Chunks in Gravy Cat. Hill's also relied on its veterinary alliances to help spotlight a variety of pet health concerns and spread consumer awareness this year, including about dental health, canine cancer, pet obesity and proper pet diet.

4. Procter & Gamble

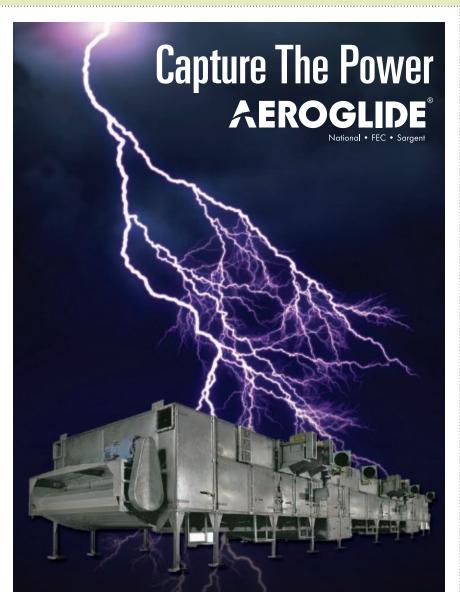
World headquarters: Cincinnati, Ohio, USA (P&G Pet Care: Dayton, Ohio, USA) Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$2.99 billion

Officers: A.G. Lafley, CEO and chairman

Top brands: Eukanuba, lams

New products: lams Veterinary Formulas Feline and Canine (in wet and dry), Eukanuba Naturally Wild Dry Dog Food

Websites: www.pg.com; www.eukanuba. com, www.iams.com



PERFECTING THERMAL PROCESSING WORLDWIDE Conveyor Driers, Truck/Tray Driers, Impingement Ovens,

Advanced Control Systems, High-Sanitary Design

www.aeroglide.com/petfood

Raleigh, NC USA +1 919 851 2000 • Philadelphia, PA USA +1 215 464 6070 England +44 1780 767 007 • China +86-21-5132-1880 • Malaysia +60 3 6411 9999 The global petfood market is very consolidated with is very consolidated with the five largest companies the five largest companies accounting for almost 50% accounting for almost 50% of value sales in 2007.

D e s p i t e speculation

whether Procter & Gamble would sell their petfood brands after the 2007 recalls and dropping sales and shares, P&G Pet Care remains a fixture on this year's top 10 list, although falling one position from the previous year. P&G Petcare managed a healthy US\$2.99 billion in retail sales in 2007, with a strong showing in new product launches in both dog and cat food (Tables 3, facing page, and 4, p. 28).

much

The company has followed trends this year such as health and wellness, humanization and natural with its US product launches. P&G's Iams brand released Veterinary Formulas for cats, dogs and puppies in both wet and dry varieties, including formulas targeting skin and coat, intestinal problems, urinary problems, multistage renal, weight

Table 2: Top 10 globalgrowth leaders

These petfood companies experienced the highest % of year-on-year growth (2006 to 2007). Source: Euromonitor International

Dog and cat food	% change
Nutriara Alimentos Ltda.	39 .1%
Total Alimentos SA	19%
Mogiana Alimentos SA	17.3%
Prosper de Mulder Ltd.	10.7%
Mars Inc.	9.8 %
Colgate-Palmolive Co.	8.3%
Champion SA	7.4%
Nestlé SA	5%
VIP Petfoods Pty Ltd.	4.4%
Agrolimen SA	4.3%

Table 3: Top 10 new catproduct launches

The top companies for new global cat food product launches in 2008. Source: Mintel Global New Products Database

Company	Number of new products*
Mars Inc.	254
Nestlé SA	178
Colgate- Palmolive Co.	47
Procter & Gamble Co.	34
Nisshin Seifun Group	31
Del Monte Foods	22
Almo Nature	19
Affinity Petcare	14
MPM Products	13
Bennet	13
Total Sample	1,135
	and the second

*January 1, 2008 through December 2, 2008

loss, weight control and joint health. Eukanuba also introduced a new line of dry dog food named Naturally Wild in formulas such as New Zealand Venison & Potato, North Atlantic Salmon & Rice and Country-Grown Turkey & Multigrain. The natural formulas tout natural fish oil, antioxidants and a claim of no meat by-products or corn, according to the company.

5. Del Monte Foods

World headquarters: San Francisco, California, USA

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$1.7 billion

Officers: Richard G. Wolford, chairman, president and CEO; Jeff Watters, Del Monte Pet Products senior VP

Top brands: Meow Mix, Kibbles n' Bits, 9Lives, Milk-Bone, Pup-Peroni, Pounce, Gravy Train, Jerky Treats, Canine Carry Outs, Snausages, Nature's Recipe (Cat and Dog), Alley Cat, Meaty Bone

New products: Nature's Recipe Farm

Stand Selects Sliced Treats, Nature's Recipe Healthy Skin & Coat Treats, Nature's Recipe Joint & Hip Treats, Nature's Recipe Teeth & Breath Treats, Pup-Peroni 50 Calorie Snack Pouch, Kibbles 'n Bits Wholesome Medley

Website: www.delmonte.com

Del Monte Pet Products grabbed the number five position for the second year in a row, earning US\$1.7 billion in 2007 and 1.5% year-to-year growth rate (Table 1, p. 23). "I am pleased with the company's (sales) performance driven by strong volume, primarily in consumer products, as well as effective pricing actions and successful new product sales," said CEO Richard G. Wolford in



Alice's life was an uncomfortable one because of hairballs. A specially formulated cat food now makes life good.

north america 636.634.4378 800.218.5607 northamerica@afbinternational.com latin america 54.11.48948570 latinoamerica@afbinternational.com.br europe 31.73.5325777 europe@afbinternational.nl

asia/pacific 61.398.799093 khall@afbinternational.com

PALATANT PERFECTION

Alice Isn't Perfect. But With AFB's Technologies, Her Supper Is.

Today, pet food manufacturers aren't just providing nutrition, they're providing solutions to many of the problems dogs and cats experience. Making sure that these exciting new specialty foods taste great to pets is AFB's job and nobody does it better.

Because Of The Advanced Technologies Behind The Optimizor[°], BioFlavor[°] And Enticer[°] Brands, AFB Is Uniquely Able To Offer Customized Solutions.

AFB works closely with pet food manufacturers worldwide to meet their objectives in custom product development. Laboratory methodology, superior formulations and nutrition delivery are just a few of the ways in which ongoing developmental assistance is provided. Just as importantly, AFB's customer service team insures consistent, customized product availability whenever and wherever in the world it is needed.

To learn more about AFB's remarkable custom capabilities, contact a sales director listed below or visit www.afbinternational.com.











Table 4: Top 10 new dog product launches

Top 10 companies for new global dog food product launches in 2008. Source: Mintel Global New Products Database

Company	Number of new products*
Mars Inc.	248
Nestlé SA	139
Del Monte Foods	35
Colgate- Palmolive Co.	33
Pets at Home	31
Procter & Gamble Co.	25
Nature's Gift	20
Lion Corp.	19
Herrmanns Hundefutter	18
Progetto Europa	17
Total Sample	1,868

*January 1, 2008 through December 2, 2008

a 2008 statement. "However, our businesses continue to be negatively impacted by inflationary cost pressures ... and cost increases." One of the contributors to reduced profits and higher expenses was an undisclosed amount of general and administrative expenses related to Del Monte centralizing the marketing and certain related functions of its petfood operations in San Francisco, California, USA, relocating the operations from Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA, the company said.

Del Monte snagged 35 SKUs in new dog product launches this year (Table 4), with the help of such products as the 50 Calorie Snack Pouch treats for dogs, which relied heavily on the humanization and pet wellness trend. Marketers for Del Monte in 2008 followed another trend by developing television programs that are centered on their products. The Meow Mix line of cat food from Del Monte underwrote a game show for the Game Show Network cable channel in the US.

6. Agrolimon SA

World headquarters: Sant Cugat del Vallés, Spain (main plants/facilities: El Monjos, Spain; La Chapelle Vendomôise and Moulins, France)

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$0.61 billion

Officers: Mario Franques, markets managing director; Joan Sanahujes, VP marketing; Franc Andreu, operations managing director; Frances Blanch, VP R&D

Top brands: Affinity, Ultima, Brekkies, Brekkies Excel, Advance, Advance Veterinary Diets, Premium Dog, Rubadub (treats)

New products: Brekkies Excel Tender & Delicious, Ultima Cat Sterilized & Ultima Dog Sterilized, Ultima Cat Shine & Beauty, Ultima Cat Senior, Ultima les Repas Equilibre, Brekkies Excel Cat Original

Websites: www.affinity-petcare.com

Affinity Petcare has been striving to produce novel, healthy products for pets

for more than 40 vears. Ranked number six in our annual list, the company offers a wide range of products, from special veterinary diets to superpremium foods to value-priced products for cats and dogs. Affinity attests that it is the next real challenger in the petfood category. With plenty of years of experience in the industry and the kind of success to make even larger manufacturers take notice, Affinity Petcare seems poised to keep running with the big dogs in the future.

Affinity products are distributed mainly in the European Union, but the company is building a distributor network within the fast-growing Eastern European petfood

Top Brazilian petfood manufacturers—like Nutriara Alimentos Ltda. and Total Alimentos SA—represent the fastest-growing companies in 2007.

market, too.

Russia, Turkey and Ukraine now carry Affinity products, and petfoods are even available in specialty stores in countries such as Israel and Kenya. The company has many growth opportunities in terms of geographic expansion and hopes to extend its presence in other markets having high pet ownership concentrations.

7. Uni-Charm Corp.

World headquarters: Tokyo, Japan Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$0.31 billion

Officers: Toshio Takahara, chairman; Gumpei Futagami, president/CEO

Top brands: Aiken Genki, Neko Genki, Gaines

New products: Ginno Sara Kyono Gohobi (treats)

Website: www.unicharm.co.jp; www. uc-petcare.co.jp

Unicharm PetCare Corp. is a division of Tokyo-based conglomerate Uni-Charm Corp. and is continuing to take advantage of Japan's steadily growing pet population. Unicharm PetCare offers the Aiken Genki, Neko Genki and Gaines brands. These products aim to achieve an ideal nutritional balance for each pet in light of its age, physical attri-



butes, physical condition and preferences, according to the company. To differentiate itself from other fast-growing Japanese petfood manufacturers, like Nisshin Petfood Inc., Unicharm emphasizes the speed of converting consumer needs into products and applying technology to premium foods.

The company must be doing something right, with US\$0.31 billion in sales in 2007 (Table 1, p. 23), despite not raking in a high number of SKUs in new petfood products. To continue a healthy growth, Unicharm faces challenges in improving product quality, safety consciousness and gaining profits in an environment where raw materials are increasingly expensive for everyone.

8. Nutriara <u>Alfimentos Lítila</u>.

World headquarters: Arapongas, Paraná State, Brazil

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$0.27 billion

Top brands: Foster, Freddy's, Bybos, Dog Show, Blog Dog, Dog Friends, Tommy, Fulldog, Floop, Dunga, Ringo, Pitoko Mix, Pitty, Bidu, Street Dog, Pitukão Pitukinha, Gatto, Pitukats, Mingau, Bancook, Show Dog

New products: Bancook Big, Bancook Niño, Show Dog Soft Bone, Show Dog Kid Bone, Show Dog Palititos

Website: www.nutriara.com.br

The first of our two returning petfood companies from Brazil, Nutriara Alimentos Ltda. was founded in 1991. Initially production was directed at birds, pigs, bovine and equine breeders—it wasn't until 1996 that the company opened the pet segment of its business. Nutriara expanded its activities and facilities, changed over its production lines and began focusing its investments solely on petfood. The company experienced radical growth this year, with a staggering 39.1% growth rate from 2006 to 2007 (Table 2, p. 24).

This year, Nutriara introduced two new dog treat brands: Bancook and Show Dog. With an almost overwhelming range of products for both cats and dogs-many of which are top sellers not only in Brazil but in other South American markets including Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay and Chile-Nutriara continues to strive to offer pet products for animals of all ages, sizes and special health needs. According to company literature: "From the product's formulation to its arrival in the Brazilian consumer's homes, the Nutriara business structure creates jobs and brings quality of life to those who participate in the every day of the company—either directly or indirectly."

9. Total Altmentos SA

World headquarters: Três Corações, Brazil

Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$0.23 billion





For Details Please Contact:

Mary Jo Langenecker mlangenecker@uscommodities-ag.com

Mike Johnson mjohnson@uscommodities-ag.com Paul Boisclair

pboisclair@agmotion.com

1-300-937-1070



Officers: Antônio Teixeira Miranda Neto, president; Paulo Tavares, financial director; Anderson Duarte, technical director

Top brands: Família Max, Big Boss, Lider, K&S, Equilíbrio, Naturalis, Natural treats

New products: Naturalis Dry Dog Food, Natural Chicken Breast Jerky Treats

Website: www.totalalimentos.com.br

Though its petfoods have only been available since 1995, Total ranked as the ninth largest petfood company in the world the past two years, having experienced year-to-year growth of 19% (Table 2, p. 24) in 2007. That growth has leveled off recently, but the company is still launching dozens of new products, expanding its global distribution and reaching new heights of quality and safety. To keep quality and service high, Total maintains a large sales force selling directly to 12,500 pet store and other retail accounts. As the company has expanded globally, it has opened sales branches in China, US and Europe.

Today, petfood comprises 70% of the company's sales. Besides being one of the largest petfood producers selling to the Brazil market, Total exports its cat and dog foods to 33 countries.

10. Nisshin Seifun Group

World headquarters: Tokyo, Japan Approximate 2007 global retail sales: US\$0.20 billion

Officers: Osamu Shoda, chairman; Hiroshi Hasegawa, president

Top brands: Run, Carat, Lovely

Websites: www.nisshin.com

Nisshin Flour Milling Co. Ltd., which reorganized into the Japanese holding company Nisshin Seifun Group in 2001, owns subsidiary Nisshin Petfood Inc., which rounds out the top 10 companies for last year. The company has an integrated manufacturing, sales and Dog food and pet healthcare products were the fastest growing categories between 2003 and 2008.

> research system that en-

ables it to provide products that promise a new era in pet care, the Nisshin website attests.

Just this year Nisshin has already introduced 35 new cat food product SKUs (Table 3, p. 25). The lineup, which includes the dog food brand Run and cat food brand Carat, has found high acceptance among Japanese dog and cat owners. The Lovely brand has also been developed for small pets.

The company provides a pet advice and consultation service, website and various other forms of communication to continuously gather up-to-the-minute feedback from pet owners concerning their problems and needs.

Energy consumption down 25%. Optimizing quality and volume.

"Extru-Tech" has given us a true advantage."

Reduced energy consumption. Higher production volume. Improved finished product quality. They're all typical comments of petfood producers that have consulted with Extru-Tech[®] to achieve best in market process solutions.

At Extru-Tech, we're determined to elevate the industry's production to higher levels, using less energy. By utilizing our collective resources, we're engineering the next generation of petfood processing today. Now that's innovation driven by Extru-Tech.



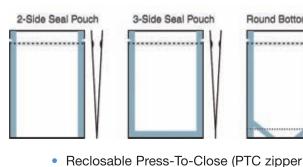
Corporate Office

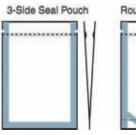
P.O. Box 8 • 100 Airport Road • Sabetha, KS 66534, USA Phone: 785-284-2153 • Fax: 785-284-3143 extru-techinc@extru-techinc.com • www.extru-techinc.com

No matter what your bag, we've got you covered.



With 60 years of manufacturing experience in Flexographic printing, Laminating, Bag and Pouch conversion we have your needs covered. It is no surprise North State Flexibles offers extensive pouch and bag product lines to meet your many packaging needs. Being a early pioneer of Doyen, Round bottom, Gusseted bags and Pouches, today we offer a wide range of products for point of purchase impact including 150 line process printing for optimum graphic impact.

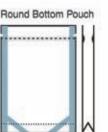


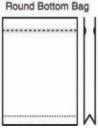


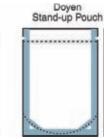
Round Bottom Bags and Pouches

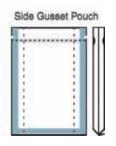
Doven Standup Pouches

New Side Gusset Pouches (Fill through or Fill behind)









- Solventless Laminating
 - Barrier Films and Laminates
 - 10 Color Gearless Presses
 - Total Capability In-House Prepress

North State Flexibles LLC 2619 Phoenix Drive Greensboro, NC 27406

336 544-4132 Brenda Ganim brenda.ganim@nstatepkg.com 336 292-8467 fax





www.nsflexibles.com

Count on the experts of North State Flexibles to deliver packaging that stands out in the retail environment.

Where are commodity prices heading?

Key indicators offer clues to future changes in petfood ingredient costs

BY DEBBIE PHILLIPS-DONALDSON

h, for a crystal ball ... Though businesses usually rely on financial data and expert analysis to predict how their costs might change, petfood professionals in charge of tracking raw material prices could be forgiven for wanting a magical device to help them see into the future.

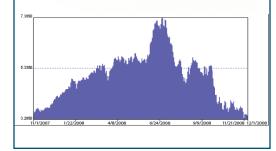
At this point a year ago, signs were starting to point to a rapid rise in the price of commodity ingredients common to petfood. Last summer saw a frightening spike, followed almost as quickly by a deep dive this past fall. For example, the price of a bushel of corn—at about US\$4 exactly a year ago—zoomed to a high of US\$7.38 in early July 2008, according to the Jacobsen Publishing Co. (see Figure 1). By October it had fallen to below US\$5, then all the way down to US\$3.79 at the time of this writing.

The fluctuation in prices is no surprise considering the current global economy. And not all commodity prices are declining; for example, poultry ingredient prices are still trending higher due to demand issues and uncertainty with key suppliers. The volatility is enough to keep any purchasing manager—not to mention supplier—guessing. "It reminds me of skiing," says Gregg Griffin, sales manager of American Dehydrated Foods Inc. (ADF, www.adf.com). "We're used to skiing on green slopes, and now we've come to a black slope and have no choice but to go down the black."

Figure 1. The rise and fall of corn prices

From the beginning of November 2007 to the beginning of December 2008, the price of a bushel of corn spiked and then plummeted dramatically—from US\$7.38 at its peak in July to US\$3.79 as of December 22.

Source: The Jacobsen Publishing Co.



As energy goes ...

Besides the overall economy, Griffin and others tie commodity prices directly to energy costs, particularly the oil and natural gas that fuel several key cogs in the food and feed supply chain. Griffin cites examples such as transportation—shipping raw materials and finished products around the world by road, train, air and sea—and plant operations-keeping machines running to produce those materials and products. For instance. Griffin says ADF is a "huge consumer of natural gas to operate our spray dryers."

Graphs and charts showing energy prices over the past year follow similar lines and curves as the ones for corn and other commodities. Case in point: Light crude oil, from which gasoline is made, closed at just over US\$42 a barrel at press time—more than US\$100 less per barrel than its peak in mid-July 2008.

Some people believe that if you take an even longer view, the link between energy and commodity prices can provide significant clues for the future. "When you chart the prices of grain and oil since 1970, you can clearly see that price spikes for both are aligned," said Giovanni Gasperoni, executive VP of sales and marketing for Novus International Inc., in the July/August issue of *Feed International* (www. feedindustrynetwork.com).

Demand and speculation

Joel Newman, president and CEO of the American Feed Industry Association (AFIA, www.afia.org), agrees fuel prices have a definite impact on commodity prices, but he gives other reasons for the dramatic pricing changes over the past few years. "Because of the current global economy, demand has declined," he says. Before the recession, global demand for food and feed ingredients had increased significantly.

Newman also cites financial speculation in crude oil and commodities, particularly the proliferation of speculative index funds. In 2000, regulations were changed to allow exemptions of such index funds, leading to aggressive investment and soaring prices.

"Prior to those changes, the market allowed users to effectively hedge their positions, off-set by speculative positions, and the market converged as contracts moved to termination dates," Newman

Protein alternatives

BY STEFANIA PES

Though worldwide prices of key petfood ingredients such as corn and rice have declined in recent months, dramatic increases a year ago cascaded to the food and feed chain. Prices of animal proteins and fats remain high.

"Petfood players are facing unprecedented challenges highly connected to the raw material issue," states Geert van der Velden, sales manager of Sonac, a leading European supplier of ingredients derived from slaughter by-products. It is part of the Ingredients division of the Vion Food Group, based



At its plant in Burgum, Netherlands, Sonac processes innovative petfood ingredients such as hydrolyzed proteins—from the slaughter of animal protein and fat byproducts.

explains. In other words, prices moved in conjunction with normal supply and demand.

One of AFIA's key activities, he says, is working with the US House of Representatives Committee on Agriculture to remove those exemptions. "We're also working to have all commodity trades regulated by the Commodity

Online extra! More from Sonac at www.petfoodindustry. com/0901PETcommodity.aspx.

in the Netherlands.

Petfood companies need flexible, reliable partners enabling them to fulfill customer requests such as finding alternative solutions, diversifying for competitive advantage, being more creative and looking for a "second generation of raw materials," van der Velden adds.

This is especially true for materials that are not as available as before or have increased greatly in

price. For example, Kerapro is a newly developed product from feathers, with better quality, improved digestibility and bioavailability than feather meal, says Jarig Komrij, sales manager for dry petfood. It's also high in protein and low in ash content.

In Sonac's view, innovation includes picking up on trends and market opportunities, so the company is closely watching the hypoallergenic market. Although Sonac still has "exotic" protein sources such as lamb and duck meal in its portfolio, it's looking at what it considers the next and best solution: hydrolized proteins.

These proteins—also called peptides—are cut in small pieces so the body does not recognize them as proteins and the allergic reaction does not occur. "Then we look to functionality," says van der Velden, citing examples such as plasma powder and gelatin based binders. "We are also focusing on gelatin hydrolizates for joint problems, an alternative to products like chondroitin sulfate."

> Stefania Pes is a consultant and writer for Mediatic (www.mediatic.it), a communications agency serving the pet industry.

Futures Trading Commission," he adds. Currently that commission, created by Congress in 1974 as an independent agency to regulate commodity futures and option markets in the US, does not have authority for over-the-counter and foreign exchange trades. (See http:// www.cftc.gov/index.htm.)

No huge spikes?

No one is comfortable predicting specific commodity price changes this year, but it's a safe bet to watch energy. Currently the US government and most economists are expecting oil prices to stabilize and possibly increase slightly from their low levels at the end of 2008.

Pet Food Regulatory and Technical Conference UNDERSTANDING EMERGING TRENDS IN THE PET FOOD INDUSTRY

JANUARY 27 - 28, 2009 / Georgia World Congress Center / Atlanta, Ga.

Register for the Meeting

Concurrent sessions focused on Regulatory and Technical issues impacting the pet food industry today!

Speaker Highlights INCLUDE:

Dr. Dan McChesney, FDA CVM

Dr. Willem Penning, European Commission

Mr. Pierre Stang, Canadian Food Inspection Agency

Sponsored by

FIN POLITRY PROTEIN & FAT

Dr. Greg Reinhart, former VP, lams

Dr. Roy Brister, Tyson Foods

Preregister Online for Only \$30 (USD)!

www.petfoodconference.com

The annual average price is now projected to be US\$51 per barrel in 2009, says the Energy Information Administration (EIA), in charge of energy statistics for the US government (http://www. eia.doe.gov/steo). "The condition of the global economy and production decisions by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries are expected to remain the crucial factors driving world

A key indicator to watch is the global stockto-use grain ratios.

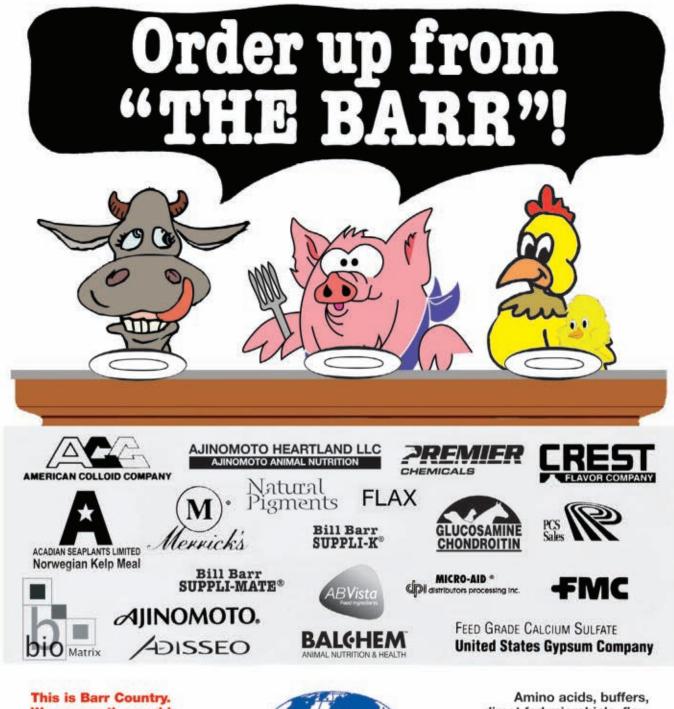
oil prices," says EIA. Falling demand now may create supply problems later.

Newman agrees we will probably not see the huge spikes of 2008 in oil or grain prices, but grain will likely not drop all the way back down to its previous low, which was US\$2 to \$2.50 for a bushel of corn. He suggests another factor impacting commodity prices will be planting costs, which include seed, fertilizer, fuel for field work and transportation. "Currently planting costs are estimated to be about 25% more per acre than a year ago, which will require a higher floor level of pricing," he says.

A key indicator to watch is the global stocks-to-use grain ratios: the amount of inventory at the end of the year relative to what is normally used annually. The ratio had dipped precariously in recent years and is still too low, Newman says, which tends to drive prices up. "It will take more than one good harvest year to improve global inventory levels."

The fact that the 2008 US corn harvest ended up being the second highest ever will help, too, at least with that grain, according to the November issue of *Feed Management*.

While crystal balls may be in short supply, these clues may help you track pricing for key petfood ingredients.



We source the world. We deliver in bag or bulk, by transport or rail. For fastest ingredient service, call or fax your order today.

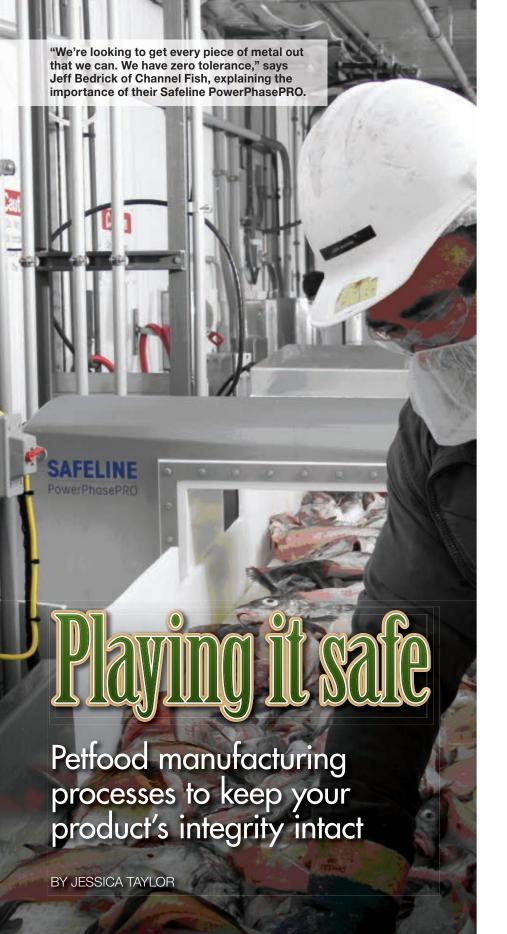


Amino acids, buffers, direct fed microbials, flax, enzymes, flavors, milk replacers, minerals, natural pigments, pelleting agents, phosphates, specialty ingredients, vitamins and surfactants.



Bill Barr & Co., Inc. 8800 Grant Ave. • Overland Park, KS 66212

1-800-336-BARR • FAX (913) 599-0425 www.billbarr.com • e-mail: Bill@billbarr.com



tringent petfood, pet treat and feed safety standards are placing escalating demands on petfood producers for high levels of contaminant detection and inspection capability. "We are protecting our equipment, protecting our brand and, most importantly, protecting our customers' brands," explains Jeff Bedrick, IT manager at Channel Fish Co.

In the past, basic metal detectors met that need. Now X-ray detection is allowing for even more capability and sensitivity. If you can save time and energy while maintaining a secure, sterile processing line, not only are you on the right track as a business, but consumer confidence in your product will skyrocket—and who doesn't want that?

Safety you can see

Thermo Scientific POWERx systems feature state-of-the-art X-ray design and image analysis software that optimizes sensitivity and probability of detection. A wide range of models for upright and horizontal package orientations are available, providing application flexibility from a single vendor with years of X-ray experience, according to the company. POWERx products are backed by Thermo Fisher Scientific's global service organization. Comprehensive service capabilities include a standard remote access feature allowing certified Thermo technicians to connect offsite to your POWERx and optimize performance at any time.

According to Thermo Scientific, the advantages of X-ray inspection include:

- Easily complies with your customer inspection mandates and/or government regulations;
- Detects more than just metal—finds other dense foreign objects such as glass, stone and some plastics;
- Improves your detection sensitivity where metallic packaging—canned for wet foods—impacts the performance of metal detectors;
- Verifies assembly of your product (e.g., presence/absence, counting, breakage, placement), guaranteeing the highest level and a superior brand;

- Uses mass measurement software (optional) to maintain ideal product weight; and
- Creates and saves detailed records for traceability and process improvement, including information-rich images of rejected products.

Case study: Channel Fish utilizes Safeline

Channel Fish Co. processes fish destined for major cat food canneries. Producing to the highest quality standards, Channel Fish relies on a Power-PhasePRO metal detector from Mettler-Toledo Safeline to ensure the safety of the fish product they process every day.

Compliance is key

retting your plant certified in Jone or more safety programs is an important step in showing customers they can have complete assurance in your products. EtQ (www.etq.com) is enterprise quality and compliance management software for identifying, mitigating and preventing high-risk events through integration, automation and collaboration. The company uses bestin-class integrated modules and enterprise application integration to manage and measure quality and compliance processes and execute organizational change, says EtQ. Environmental Health & Safety (EHS) Management Software from EtQ is a flexible software package that guides companies through compliance with:

- ► ISO 14001;
- OHSAS 18001;
- ► ISO 9000; and
- ► ISO/TS 16949.

The Web browser-based system for your intranet, extranet or the internet helps you through the full lifecycle of achieving and maintaining safety software compliance. With the EtQ EHS Management System, all the information related to your company's specific environmental health and safety compliance is easy to input, access and report on, according to the company. "We're looking to get every piece of metal out that we can. We have zero tolerance," noted Bedrick of Channel Fish. "We won't ship product that hasn't gone through the metal detector. If the metal detector goes down, we'll stop the line."

Before installing the new Safeline metal detector in May 2008, the metal

detector in use at Channel Fish was problematic, according to the company. Channel Fish had to rely almost entirely on the magnets at the end of the line to assure it was shipping metal-free product, and this system just didn't cut it.

"We judge how well the metal detector is working by what's on the magnets.



DHA omega-3: Every family member deserves a healthy start in life.

© 2008 Martek Biosciences Corporation. DHA GOLD® is a registered trademark of Martek Biosciences Corporation.

Pets can also benefit from an adequate supply of DHA omega-3. Made from algae grown in fermentation tanks, DHA GOLD[®] contains no ocean-borne contaminants such as those potentially found in fish by-products. Made in the USA from a sustainable, vegetarian source, DHA GOLD provides a minimum 15% DHA.

For your free sample of the new gold standard in DHA omega-3:

- call 1-800-662-6339
- email animalnutrition@martek.com
- visit www.martek.com



Why use Martek's DHA GOLD[®]?

- DHA GOLD is from a vegetarian source (algae) you can trust - not from fish
- Awareness of, and demand for, DHA omega-3 is rapidly growing among consumers
- DHA GOLD is easy to use and delivers a consistent level of DHA omega-3



For Quality Petfood Ingredients

Count On Scoular People



www.scoular.com/petfood

Ingredients:

- Marine Proteins & Oils
- Animal Proteins & Oils
- Pea Protein, Fiber & Flour
- Soy Protein, Fiber & Flour
- Frozen Fish & Variety Meats
- Specialty Starches & Flours
- Organic, Natural & IP
- Fruits, Vegetables & Pomaces
- Grain Products

Services:

- Blending
- Co-Packing
- Procurement
- Risk Management
- Logistics

Contact Us:

250 Marquette Avenue Suite 1050 Minneapolis, MN 55401 Ph: 800-875-7870



Safety >

We used to find much more on the magnets—now we barely find anything," said Bedrick.

The power of PRO

To maximize detection sensitivity, the PowerPhasePRO features high frequency coil technology and advanced head geometry that zero in on all types of metal contamination, from common ferrous and non-ferrous tramp metal to the most difficult to detect stainless

> 'We won't ship product that hasn't gone through the metal detector.'

steel fragments. To virtually eliminate false rejects, a faraday screen, located between the detector coil system and the product being inspected, filters out signals that can interfere.

"This is the worst environment you can imagine for a metal detector," Bedrick said. "Our product is wet and very salty. The room is humid and cold during operation, and humid and hot during the sanitation shift. We think moisture was one of the biggest problems we had with our old metal detector. Knowing the system can withstand our high pressure, hot water wash down is really important.

"We measure the success of the metal detector based on detection sensitivity and reliability," concluded Bedrick. "We're confident that we're shipping metal-free product. And our maintenance guy hasn't had to touch the Safeline metal detector since we installed it."

Reduce Your

- Detect sparks and burning embers.
- Extinguish before the filter.
- Divert hazardous material flow.
- Detect heat build up in silos,
- bag houses and storage bins.
 Trigger extinguish and deluge valves, abort gates and fire traps.
 - equipment shutdown or PLC actions. Automove

GreCon Spark Detection Systems can reduce your risk of fires and dust explosions in transport and collection systems as outlined in NFPA 69 and 654



(503) 641-7731 www.grecon-us.com Food Safety = Petfood Safety. The safety and quality of your products is the top priority; for your customers, for their pets, for your business and for us. Buhler brings a wealth of knowledge from the human food industry to the petfood industry. With the addition of Aeroglide[™] to the Buhler family, we can now offer one of the most complete lines of process technology available anywhere; from raw ingredient receiving and extrusion through drying and coating. A full line of equipment, combined with in-house process engineering and unrivaled after sale support, equals customized solutions without limits.

Buhler Inc., 13105 12th Ave N., Plymouth, MN 55441, T 763-847-9900 buhler.minneapolis@buhlergroup.com, www.buhlergroup.com/extrusion



The solution behind the solution.



Petfood Insights regulations

'No by-products' no more?

ome people within the Association of American Feed Control Officials (AAFCO) have never cared for negative claims on petfood labels-statements such as, "no " or " free." Although currently there is no model regulation, policy or guideline that explicitly addresses this issue, some regulators believe that even when such statements are technically true, claims regarding absence of an ingredient in a product may cause false disparagement of that safe and acceptable feed ingredient.

Personally, I do not care for negative claims, and for reasons apart from regulatory issues, I think in the long run they do a disservice to the petfood industry. Regardless, at this time most negative claims are generally tolerated by state feed control officials provided they are factual and do not elaborate on the purported rationale for absence of a particular ingredient.

One negative claim that has gained a lot of attention of late is "no by-products." Over the past six months or so at least a few states have been seriously challenging such statements on a number of companies' petfood labels. The basis for objection appears to be that the product label bearing the no by-products claim does in fact contain by-products, causing the claim to be false and misleading.

Not without controversy

AAFCO defines "by-products" pretty broadly: "Secondary products produced in addition to the principal product" (2008 AAFCO Official Publication, p. 240).

This could apply to many AAFCOdefined feed ingredients, yet only a fraction of those incorporate the term into their definitions. Starting about a decade ago, there was considerable

This negative claim is gaining attention from state regulators.

- David Dzanis



discussion between AAFCO and the industry regarding certain ingredients, particularly poultry by-product meal (AAFCO #9.10). The concern was that

Liver: meat or by-product?

One ingredient that some state regulators toss into the by-product category is liver. Admittedly, it is included among the examples of tissues in meat byproducts (AAFCO #9.3), but in my opinion, that definition presumes it is commingled with the other nonmeat tissues as a single ingredient. However, liver differs from most other examples in the definition in that it is often segregated from the by-product stream as a popular human food item. Thus, consumers don't seem to have the same negative connotation toward it as they do toward things like spleens, lungs and udders.

I was involved in a civil court case where the judge opined that liver is normally construed as meat by most consumers. So, it can be argued that the liver has at least the same inherent value as the meat itself and, when included in a petfood as a separate ingredient, it is not a secondary product as contemplated by AAFCO's definition of a by-product.

mandatory use of the term created a competitive disadvantage compared to ingredient names unencumbered by the negative insinuation that by-products has with the consumer. The proposed solution was to eliminate or replace it with a more consumer-friendly termfor example, poultry protein meal.

It is unfortunate that the by-product term creates such a negative perception with the public, as that certainly was not AAFCO's intent. I have long held that properly processed by-products can be perfectly safe and nutritious ingredients. Ideally, companies would help educate consumers about the merits of such ingredients rather than appear elusive—if not embarrassed-about their inclusion in formulations. In my opinion, an attempt to obfuscate the issue by further hiding the nature of an ingredient from the public is not the correct tack.

Whatever one's position on this controversy, no company should take unfair advantage of the situation-claim no by-products when such is not the fact. For many years, the predominant means of validating the veracity of a no byproducts claim appeared to be simply to verify the absence of the term in the ingredient declaration. However, at least for some states, that is no longer sufficient. To these regulators, the presence or absence of the term doesn't wholly determine the presence or absence of by-products in the petfood.

Growing interpretation

A growing point of view among regulators is that any rendered meal is, in fact, a by-product. Certainly, it is apparent from AAFCO definitions that an ingredient like meat meal (AAFCO #9.40) likely contains internal organs and other non-meat tissues normally understood to be by-products. On that basis, states question whether it is false and misleading to then implicitly assert that the ingredient is not a by-product when it is similar in composition to something like poultry by-product meal.

In fact, the states contend that poultry meal (AAFCO #9.71), which is comprised solely of flesh, skin and bones (lacks the non-meat tissues normally ascribed to by-products), is still a byproduct, since it generally meets the AAFCO definition as a product result-

It is unfortunate that the by-product term creates such a negative perception with the public.

ing secondarily from the processing of poultry for human consumption.

As I understand it, rendered animal fats would also fall under the definition of by-products as the states are interpreting it. While perfectly acceptable ingredients for petfood formulations, these fats would likely not exist on the market except for the fact they are an offshoot of the meat and poultry processing industry.

While the focus has been on animalsource ingredients, it's likely that many plant-source ingredients, such as grain fractions (oat hulls, wheat middlings), beet pulp and tomato pomace would also fall under this broad definition. (See "Ingredient Issues," p. 42.) Hence, attempts to qualify the claim—for example, no meat by-products—would likely still be considered misleading by state regulators.

What this means

While only a few states appear to be making this a priority now, I think it is likely to gain sympathy with regulators, and other states may join in. Though the basis for action would be a relatively straightforward case of a false or misleading claim, I would expect the action would reflect an underlying belief that it would also help hinder false disparagement of AAFCO-defined by-products in general. States may also view it as leveling the playing field, diminishing the competitive disadvantage of declaring by-product as part of an AAFCOdefined ingredient name. Ultimately, companies might not have a choice in the matter. I understand and appreciate the consumer appeal of a no by-products claim from a marketing perspective, but from the scientific viewpoint, it has no real meaning in terms of assuring a safe and nutritious petfood.

So, regardless of state action, I would advise that this negative claim be given a positive spin. For example, instead of no by-products, claims such as, "lamb meal as the only animal-source protein ingredient" or "just chicken and chicken liver" can be used to describe the product.

Dr. Dzanis is a writer and independent consultant on veterinary nutrition, labeling and regulation. He can be reached at Tel: +1.661.251.3543, Fax: +1.661.251.3203, E-mail: dzanis@aol.com.

Pet Food Testing and Feeding Trials for Cats and Dogs

- Dental Protocols (as per VOHC)
- Palatability Testing
- Digestibility / Metabolism Testing
- Stool Quality Analysis
- Blood Level Protocols
- AAFCO Nutritional Adequacy
- Urine pH
- Weight Loss Protocols
- Customized Tests Available
- Product Safety Testing



Setting the Standard for Pet Food Testing (570) 756-2656 • Fax: (570) 756-2826 4526 SR 2073 • Susquehanna, PA 18847 www.SeFarms.com

Ingredient Issues | nutrition | BY GREG ALDRICH, PhD

Cheap filler or nutritious fiber?

heat bran and middlings are two closely related by-products from wheat flour milling that have traditionally been considered laxatives for people or feed for livestock. Use of wheat bran and middlings in petfood emerged from positive performance in feed applications and their relatively low cost when teamed with commodity ingredients like meat and bone meal, corn and soybean meal in economy or value brands.

Because of these humble origins, many would prefer to cast wheat milling by-products aside. Wheat bran and middlings can still be found in numerous petfoods today. They remain an economical ingredient. But as biomedical research teaches us more about these "branny coats" of wheat, the negative connotation of "cheap filler" may be undeserved and may overlook their nutritional benefits.

Where they originate

To gain some appreciation for these ingredients, a quick overview is helpful. In the process of milling wheat to flour, wheat kernels are cleaned, blended, conditioned (water added), then repeatedly ground and sifted to extract the starchy endosperm from the outer layers. Flour of the desired grade is collected at each step, leaving the "tail of the mill" fractions—bran, germ and the aleurone, along with wheat screenings and flour not making the grade.

These milling by-products go by numerous collective names. Wheat bran is defined as "the coarse outer covering of the wheat kernel as separated from cleaned and scoured wheat"

Negative perceptions about wheat bran and middlings may be undeserved.

(AAFCO, 2008). Names for wheat bran starting grain; and plus increasing levels of those tail of Contain more than of

 Contain more than double the amount of oils, fiber and minerals.

Irony in the mill

So, in an ironic twist, these nutritionally valuable components (among many others) are concentrated in the milling by-products rather than in the more prized flour that drives their production. However, many folks consider wheat bran and middlings as fillers or cheap by-products.

While their scorn may have a thread of truth because the ingredients are relatively inexpensive and helpful in filling formulation gaps, it shouldn't diminish their value to the formulation. That is because wheat bran and middlings carry a higher protein content than other grains without the ash penalty of many protein meals, and the bran serves as a functional fiber (approximately 50% of total dietary fiber) to promote gastrointestinal health. Thus, judicious use can be quite effective.

Wheat bran and middlings fit well in dry extruded petfoods, especially wheat middlings because of their higher starch content. Wheat by-products also do well in palatability tests compared with other grains. Wheat middlings have been a perennial favorite in semi-moist foods and treats and in "ration" style wet pet-

42 | Petfood Industry | January 2009

Wheat bran and middlings carry a higher protein content than other grains.

the mill fractions include wheat mill

run, wheat middlings, wheat shorts and

product fractions may be kept separate

or collected into a single bin and mer-

chandised as wheat middlings. In the

big picture, wheat bran and middlings

differ only in the dilution of fiber from

bran with starch from the tail of the

mill fraction. Regardless of name, these

 \blacktriangleright Make up some 25% to 30% of the

> Have slightly higher protein than the

Depending on the flour mill, the by-

wheat red dog.

milling by-products:

initial grain:

wed. — Greg Aldrich



foods to aid in moisture management and texture.

Research shows benefits

In dogs, wheat bran has been proven comparable in digestibility, fecal output and defecation frequency to other fiber sources such as beet pulp and tomato pomace (Fahey *et al.*, 1990). Wheat middlings have also yielded comparable short chain fatty acid levels to that of beet pulp, soy fiber and pea fiber in *in vitro* fermentation models using canine fecal inoculum (Bosch *et al.*, 2008).

These positive levels may be partially due to the relatively rich content of fructooligosaccharides in wheat bran and wheat middlings (4.0 and 5.07 mg/g, respectively) compared to other fiber sources such as beet pulp, rice bran and soybean hulls (0.05, 0.14 and 0.12 mg/g, respectively; Hussein *et al.*, 1998). Further, wheat bran

The nutrient composition of wheat bran and wheat middlings can vary a great deal.

contains a number of beneficial phytochemicals (Ferguson *et al.*, 1999) that have been linked to markers for reduced colon cancer tumorigenesis (Qu *et al.*, 2005).

The challenge is that when wheat middlings are used like a grain (13.2% of the diet) in an economy corn, soy, meat and bone meal diet versus a premium poultry by-product meal and rice diet, the overall digestibility is lower while stool volume is higher (Swanson *et al.*, 2004). This is a difference promoted by petfood companies manufacturing those premium diets.

However, research in swine suggests the lower digestibility of wheat middlings compared to grains was primarily attributable to the fiber components rather than the protein or starch (Lin *et al.*, 1987). So, wheat bran and middlings are probably a reasonable alternative for other fibers but not a direct replacement for grains if diet digestibility and stool consistency are the drivers. Yet the higher fiber content and diminished digestibility of wheat bran and middlings could be an effective tool for lowering caloric density of a "lite" petfood.

When to avoid

Wheat bran and middlings should probably be avoided in dogs or cats with wheat protein hypersensitivities. Further, ingredients derived from wheat (and other small grains) susceptible to *fusarium* molds should be closely monitored for the mycotoxin deoxynivalenol (DON, also known as vomitoxin). At elevated levels in the diet (approaching 15% to 20%), attention to mineral fortification (such as phosphorus, copper and zinc) is critical to overcome any reduction associated with phytate (Collings *et al.*, 1979) and soluble fiber content (Bergman *et al.*, 1997).

Because wheat flour quality, not the milling by-products, drives the flour milling operation, the nutrient composition of wheat bran and middlings can vary a great deal (Cromwell *et al.*, 2000). The variation must be monitored closely with an eye toward leveling the highs and lows. But if used properly, wheat bran and middlings can be a nutritious and healthy component of companion animal diets.

Dr. Greg Aldrich is president of Pet Food & Ingredient Technology, Inc., which facilitates innovations in foods and ingredients for companion animals.

Dog **Palatability** Testing · Automated Data Acquisition, Analysis, and Reporting · All Panels are Trained and Validated · Groups for Dry Foods and Canned, Semi-moist and Pouched Foods, Treats and Toys SUMMIT RIDGE Comprehensive Treat Analysis FARMS Time-Event-Consumption Data Collection Available Animal Enrichment Team Large Outdoor Puppy Parks Setting the Standard Socialization / Exercise Programs for Pet Food Testing One-On-One Attention (570) 756-2656 · Fax: (570) 756-2826 4526 SR 2073 • Susquehanna, PA 18847 Proven Colony Veterinary Care

www.SrFarms.com



Research Notes

Fermentation of canine fiber sources

The study aimed to evaluate the variation in fermentation activity along the distal canine gastrointestinal tract (GIT) and assess fermentation kinetics and end product profiles of 16 dietary fibers for dog foods using canine fecal inoculums. Among substrates, large variations in fermentation kinetics and end product profiles were noted.

Sugar beet pectin, fructans and guar gums were rapidly fermentable, indicated by a greater maximal rate of gas production (Rmax) compared with all other substrates (P < 0.05), whereas peanut hulls and wheat fiber were poorly fermentable, indicated by the least amount of gas produced (P < 0.05). Sugar beet fiber, sugar beet pulp, soy fiber and wheat middlings were moderately fermentable with a low Rmax. Citrus pectin and pea fiber showed a similar low Rmax, but the time at which this occurred was later compared with sugar beet fiber, sugar beet pulp, soy fiber and wheat middlings (P < 0.05).

Results of this study can be used to formulate canine diets that stimulate dietary fiber fermentation along the distal GIT that may optimize GIT



➤ Fermentation of canine fiber sources

(J. Anim Sci. 86:2979-2989, doi:10.2527/jas.2007-0819) Results of this study can be used to formulate canine diets that stimulate dietary fiber fermentation that may optimize gut health and stimulate the level of satiety.

> Age-related changes in nutrient usage

(Annu Rev Nutr. 28:425-45) Genomic biology offers promise to help elucidate in greater detail how nutrient usage is affected by age of the dog and cat.

health and stimulate the level of satiety in dogs.

Source: G. Bosch, et al., 2008. Comparative in vitro fermentation activity in the canine distal gastrointestinal tract and fermentation kinetics of fiber sources. J. Anim Sci. 86:2979-2989, doi:10.2527/jas.2007-0819.

Age-related changes in nutrient usage

As companion animals age and pass through various lifestages from in utero to the geriatric state, nutrient requirements change along with how nutrients are used by the various organ systems in the body. From the regulatory perspective, recognized lifestages include maintenance. growth and gestation/lactation. Other important lifestages include in utero, neonate and senior/geriatric.

Age affects digestive physiological properties, too, and factors such as gut microbiota, digestive hormones, gut morphology, gut immunity and nutrient digestibility are modified as the animal becomes older. Each of the nutrients is affected in some manner by age, some more than others. Genomic biology offers promise to help elucidate in greater detail how nutrient usage is affected by age of the dog and cat.

Source: G.C. Fahey Jr., et al., 2008. Age-related changes in nutrient utilization by companion animals. Annu Rev Nutr. 28:425-45

Why risk inconsistent flavor & quality using inaccurate feeders?



Kibble Blending

Extruder Feeding

CONTROLS

NTEGRATED SYSTEMS

<u>ECHNOLOGY</u>

schenck AccuRate

we make processes work

BULK SOLIDS METERING

Avoid the risk. Choose Schenck AccuRate.

Schenck AccuRate offers loss-in-weight, vibratory, weighbelt, 3-A sanitary and USDA accepted feeders to meet your specific pet food manufacturing application needs. Our feeding systems are optimized to attain the highest accuracies resulting in top product quality. We offer the widest range of bulk solids metering products in the industry. Put over 40 years of feeding experience to work for you. Call today!

www.accuratefeeders.com

(877) 498-2670 mktg@accuratefeeders.com Schenck AccuRate is a unit of Schenck Process ©2008 Schenck AccuBate

Cat Palatability Testing

- Large Open Community Housing
- Cageless Testing Available
- Time-Event-Consumption Data Collection for Singles and Groups
- Enriched Environment For Singles and Groups
- Socialization Activities for all Cats
- Large Window Areas Overlooking Outdoor Courtyards
- Screened Panels for Performance
- Groups for Dry Foods and Canned, Semi-moist and Pouched Foods. Treats and Toys



Setting the Standard for Pet Food Testing (570) 756-2656 · Fax: (570) 756-2826 4526 SR 2073 • Susquehanna, PA 18847 www.SrFarms.com

Product News

Technical support

Petfood Specialties offers technical services and support for the petfood industry. According to the company, its services are dedicated to petfood producers and deliver complete factory and



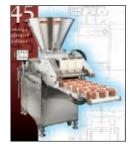
production line projects. The company also offers outsourcing support for factories in areas such as marketing, nutrition, recipes, raw materials, equipment, production, product test-

ing and other key functions. **Petfood Specialties** +48.46.833.94.40 www.petfood-service.eu

Feed forming machine

NuTEC Manufacturing offers the 745 Food Forming machine. The hydraulic, mi-

croprocessor controlled, multioutlet forming machine features a portable design. The company has a brochure for the machine including a detailed photo, product



specifications and electrical specifications.

NuTEC Manufacturing +1.815.722.2800 www.nutecmfg.com

Mycotoxins test kit

Vicam recently introduced a multianalyte testing solution called Myco6in1 LC/ MS/MS, a test offering detection and measurement of 12 species of mycotoxins. According to the

company, the test is designed to ensure well-separated peaks with minimal interferenc-

es from matrix impurities. The kit has been validated for analysis in corn.

Vicam +1.617.926.7045 www.vicam.com





Brady Carter





Moisture sorption isotherms (aka product fingerprints) characterize the relationship between water activity and moisture content. Information from isotherms can help produce desirable petfood products that can possess extended shelf life.

Join Brady Carter, a research scientist at Decagon Devices Inc., as he discusses:

- different types of isotherms
- measurement methods for isotherms
- practical applications of isotherms
- and much more!

Register today for this FREE online seminar to be presented by *Petfood Industry* on January 21, 2009 at 2 p.m. Eastern.

To register visit: www.petfoodindustry.com/webinars.aspx

Equipment



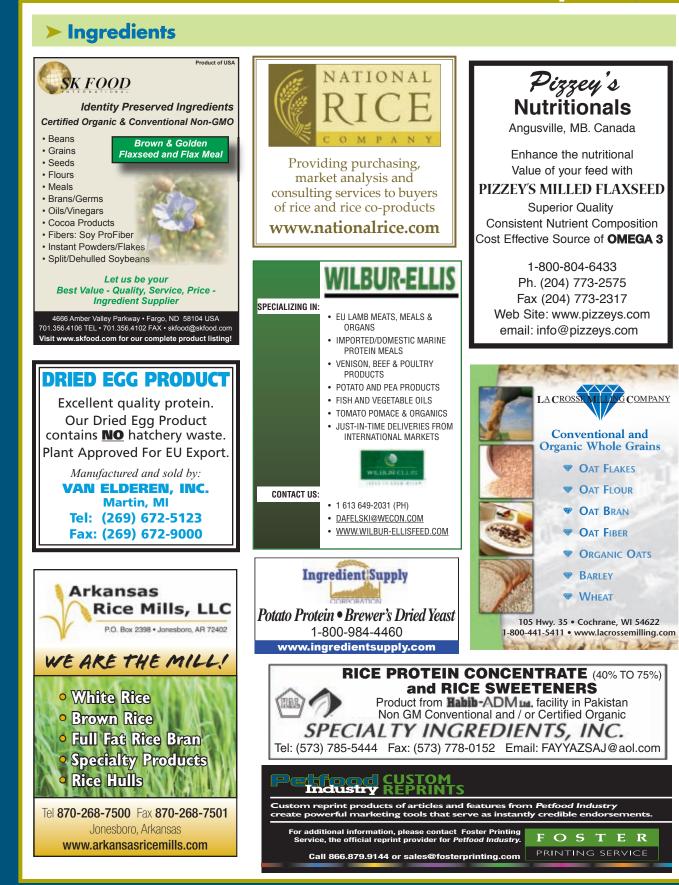
Petfood Industry marketplace

Ingredients



ТОМАТО РОМАСЕ LaBudde Group 262-375-9111 CERCO Cereal Byproducts Company • BARLEY PRODUCTS OAT PRODUCTS RICE PRODUCTS DRIED BREWERS YEAST • DRIED WHEY • BEET PULP 55 E. Euclid Ave., Suite 410 Mt. Prospect, Illinois 60056 PH: 847-818-1550 FAX: 847-818-1659 Web Site: www.cerealbyproducts.com Jedwards International, Inc. Leading supplier of Omega-3 Oils Supplier of Bulk Specialty Oils to the Food, Dietary Supplement and Cosmetic Industries tel: 617-472-9300 fax: 617-472-9359 www.bulknaturaloils.com VEGETABLE BLEND Unique blend of carrots, celery, beets, parsley, lettuce, watercress and spinach LaBudde Group Inc 800-776-3610 262-375-9111 Product solutions from concept to completion OUALIT MARINE **& VEGETABLE** Surprisingly Competitive Pricing Since 1-800-ALL-OILS ARISTA INDUSTRIES, INC. 557 Danbury Road, Wilton, CT 06897 www.aristaindustries.com 203-761-1009

Petfood Industry marketplace



Petfood Industry marketplace



Ad Index

Company Name	Page No.
3D Corporate Solutions LLC	
ADF-Amer Dehydrated Foods	
Aeroglide Corp	
www.aeroglide.com AFB International	
www.afbinternational.com Ameri-Pac Inc	
www.ameri-pac.com American Feed Industry Assn	
www.afia.org Andritz Sprout A/S	
www.andritz.com/ft/ BHJ A S	
<i>www.bhj.dk</i> Bill Barr & Co	
www.billbarr.com Buhler Inc	
www.buhlergroup.com Cargill Sweetners N A	
Columbia/Okura LLC	
www.columbiaokura.com DSM Nutritional Prods Ltd	
www.dsmnutritionalproducts.com Extru-Tech Inc	30.44
<i>www.extru-techinc.com</i> Geelen Counterflow BV	,
www.geelencounterflow.com GreCon Inc	
www.grecon-us.com	
Intl Ingredient Corp	
Kemin Nutrisurance Inc	
www.kemin.com Lonza Group	17
Marshall Indust Dried Goods	15
www.orchardsweets.com Martek Biosciences	
North State Flexibles	
www.nsflexibles.com Peel Plastic Products Ltd.	7
Premier Tech Systs	
Roberts Packaging	
www.robertspackaging.com Schenck AccuRate	45
www.accuratefeeders.com SPF Diana	5
www.spf-diana.com Summit Ridge Farms	
www.srfarms.com The Peterson Co	IBC
<i>www.thepetersoncompany.com</i> The Scoular Company	
www.industrialfoodingredients.com Trouw Nutrition USA LLC	
www.trouw-nutritionusa.com US Commodities	
www.agmotion.com	
Wenger Manufacturing Co	



Essentially Pet

Don't miss any of the essential information DSM has to offer.

By subscribing to Essentially Pet, you can have the next issue delivered directly to your inbox!

Subscribe today at http://watt.netline.com/ essentiallypet



Unlimited. DSM

Something to Chew On By Debbie PHILLIPS-DONALDSON US sales still growing

his year is starting off on a sour note, as the recession takes its toll around the world. Every day brings new headlines about companies cutting jobs or more people losing their homes. What does this mean for petfood? While finding up-to-the-minute data is difficult, one source shows that at least in the US, dog and cat food sales are still growing.

According to Information Resources Inc.'s Infoscan Reviews, US dog food sales increased 11.6% overall in the





- Debbie Phillips-Donaldson

six months ending November 30, 2008 (Table 1). US cat food enjoyed a 12.3% gain overall in the same period.

Table 1. Changes in US sales, last half of 2008

From June through end of November 2008, cat and dog food sales (in US\$ and volume) in supermarkets, drugstores and mass merchandise outlets (except Wal-Mart) increased overall and in most categories.

Source: Infoscan Reviews, Information Resources Inc.

U	US\$ millions			Volume (millions of pounds)		
	06/15/08	11/30/08	% change	06/15/08	11/30/08	% change
Dog food total	\$250.9	\$280.0	11 .6 %	282.9	295.7	4.5%
Dog biscuits/ treats	\$52.2	\$58.7	8.6%	16.6	17.3	4.2%
Dry dog food	\$143.2	\$165.0	15.2%	220.3	233.2	5.9%
Semi-moist dog food	\$3.5	\$3.7	5.7%	3.3	3.2	-3.0%
Wet dog food	\$49.9	\$51.1	2.4%	42	41.5	-1.2%
Frozen/raw dog food	\$2.1	\$1.5	-28.6%	0.64	0.45	- 29.7 %
Cat food total	\$170.6	\$191.6	1 2.3 %	125.7	137.3	9.2 %
Cat treats	\$11.6	\$12.6	8.6%	1.3	1.4	7.7%
Dry cat food	\$82.9	\$96.3	16.2%	82.8	92.3	11.5%
Semi-moist cat food	\$39.8	\$40.0	0.5%	0.5	0.48	-2.0%
Wet cat food	\$76.1	\$82.7	8.7%	41.5	43.6	5.1%
Frozen/raw cat food	\$0.001	\$0.020	2122.2%	0.000	0.005	2400.0%

Not all product segments grew at the same rate, and some not at all. With dog food, for example, dry grew at a robust 15.2%. But wet increased only 2.4%.

Nearly every segment within cat food increased in sales, with dry the biggest winner (16.2%). Wet also saw a gain, at 8.7%, and the raw/frozen segment grew more than 2,000% (though at very small numbers).

As you look at changes in volume, you could conclude that much of the sales gains probably came from price increases and sales of higher-priced products. The growth in dog food volume for the same six months was only 4.5%, less than half of the sales increase. For cat food, volume growth at 9.2% was closer to the sales growth percentage.

What's most encouraging is that the month-to-month data between June and November 2008 show that growth held steady or became even stronger toward the end of the year, at the same time the US economy was getting much worse.

We can't ignore that millions of consumers globally are suffering; and we're hearing more reports of pets being turned in at US animal shelters. The good news is that most pet owners are still feeding their dogs and cats well.

Phillips-Donaldson is editorin-chief of Petfood Industry magazine. E-mail her at dphillips@wattnet.net.



You Could Be Exploring So Much More

Our broad exposure to the industry helps us coordinate the research and development of new potential ingredients and formulate them into marketable products. Our commitment to ingredient technology can work for you.

We are also adept and experienced at developing entirely new propriety ingredients to meet your specifications, with assured confidentiality. Whether you're looking for a new variety, or just want to add some spice to your existing line, call The Peterson Company.



DON'T GO WITH THE FLOW!

Geelen Counterflow®

world's highest efficiency world's lowest downtime

Dry with 20-50% less energy



Geelen Counterflow / T +31-475-592315 Geelen Counterflow USA Inc. / T +1-772-559-4338 Geelen Counterflow América Latina / T +54-9-2362-418899 E info@geelencounterflow.com / I www.geelencounterflow.com

Geelen Counterflow[®]